



Northeast Ohio Regional
Sewer District

Protecting Your Health and Environment

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2005

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
A political subdivision of the State of Ohio



Legend

- A** Administration Building - 3900 Euclid Avenue
- E** Environmental & Maintenance Services Center - 4747 E. 49th Street
- E** Easterly Wastewater Treatment Plant - 14021 Lake Shore Boulevard
- S** Southerly Wastewater Treatment Plant - 6000 Canal Road
- W** Westerly Wastewater Treatment Plant - 5800 West Memorial Shoreway

EASTERLY WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT TRIBUTARY INTERCEPTOR SYSTEMS

- Easterly
- Doan Valley
- ... Dugway
- Heights-Hilltop
- E. 140th & 152nd
- Lakeshore-Nottingham

SOUTHERLY WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT TRIBUTARY INTERCEPTOR SYSTEMS

- Big Creek
- Cuyahoga Valley
- ... Mill Creek
- Mill Creek Tunnel (under construction)
- Southwest
- Southerly

WESTERLY WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT TRIBUTARY INTERCEPTOR SYSTEMS

- ... Low Level
- Northwest
- ... Westerly
- Walworth
- Combined Sewer Area
- Separate Sanitary Sewer Area

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE
STATE OF OHIO
COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2005

SUBMITTED BY:

Departments of Finance and Communications & Community Relations



Protecting Your Health and Environment

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

DECEMBER 31, 2005

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**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT**

DECEMBER 31, 2005

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION



Protecting Your Health and Environment

April 28, 2006

To the Board of Trustees and Citizens Served by
the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District:

State law requires that all local governments publish within six months of the close of each fiscal year a complete set of financial statements presented in conformity with generally accepted auditing standards by a firm of licensed certified public accountants. Pursuant to that requirement, we hereby issue the comprehensive annual financial report of the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005.

This report consists of management's representations concerning the finances of the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District. Consequently, management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of all of the information presented in this report. To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, management of the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District has established a comprehensive internal control framework that is designed both to protect the government's assets from loss, theft, or misuse and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District's financial statements in conformity with Accounting Principles Generally Accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects.

The CAFR is divided into three sections: the Introductory Section, the Financial Section, and the Statistical Sections.

1. The Introductory Section includes the table of contents, this transmittal letter, the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting, a list of District officials, and the organizational chart of the District.
2. The Financial Section includes the Independent Auditors Report, Managements Discussion and Analysis, the Basic Financial Statements and Notes that provide an overview of the District's financial position and operating results, and supplementary information and related notes.
3. The Statistical section presents various tables reflecting social and economic information, financial trends, and fiscal capacity of the District.

The Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District's financial statements have been audited by Ciuni and Panichi, Inc., a firm of licensed certified public accountants. The goal of the independent audit was to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements of the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005, are free of material misstatement. The independent audit involved examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosure in the financial statements; assessing the accounting principles use and significant estimates made by management; and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The independent auditor concluded, based upon the audit, that there was reasonable basis for rendering an unqualified opinion that the Northeast Ohio

Regional Sewer District's financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005, are fairly presented in conformity with GAAP. The independent auditor's report is presented as the first component of the financial section of this report.

The independent audit of the financial statements of the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District was part of a broader, federally mandated "Single Audit" designed to meet the special needs of federal grantor agencies. The standards governing Single Audit engagements require the independent auditor to report not only on the fair presentation of the financial statements, but also on the audited government's internal controls and compliance with legal requirements, with special emphasis on internal controls and legal requirements involving the administration of federal awards. These reports are available in the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District's separately issued Single Audit Report.

PROFILE OF THE DISTRICT

The District is an independent political subdivision of and organized under the laws of the State of Ohio, specifically Chapter 6119 of the Ohio Revised Code. Originally named the Cleveland Regional Sewer District, it was created in 1972 for the purpose of assuming the operation and management of certain wastewater collection, treatment and disposal facilities serving the Cleveland metropolitan area. Prior to 1972, these facilities were owned and operated by the City of Cleveland.

The District's service area covers approximately 380 square miles. The District encompasses 97% of the City of Cleveland and all or portions of 59 suburban communities in Cuyahoga and Summit Counties. The area contains a residential service population in excess of one million persons and includes a diverse group of service, information, biotechnology, manufacturing and processing industries. The District treats the greatest amount of wastewater in the State of Ohio.

General provisions regulating the District's budget and appropriation procedures are set forth in the Ohio Revised Code. The Executive Director is required to submit the District's operating and capital budgets to the Board of Trustees and they are required to adopt such budgets by March 31 of the year to which they apply. Readers should refer to the Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets – Budget to Actual on page 40 of this report, along with the accompanying Notes to Supplementary Information for additional budgetary information.

The section of the Ohio Revised Code under which the District is organized grants it the power to raise revenues through taxes on property within its service area. In accordance with Chapter 5705 of the Code, because the District does not levy any taxes it does not file an annual Tax Budget.

FACTORS AFFECTING FINANCIAL CONDITION

Local Economy

The economic environment in which the District operates is affected by the same events and conditions as the rest of the State of Ohio and the nation. Although the economy is experiencing a downturn, District revenue is expected to remain relatively unchanged due to approval of a rate increase by the Board of Trustees. The region is not dominated by any single industry. The City of Cleveland ranks 15th among cities with Fortune 500 company headquarters and the sixth best location in North America to conduct business. Five major industries have evolved to become the economic strength of the region in Health and Medicine, Science and Engineering, Biotechnology and Biomedical, Manufacturing and Education. Eleven companies headquartered in Greater Cleveland are on Fortune 500 magazine's 2005 list of the top 500 U.S. corporations. More than 37% of the Fortune 500 companies are present in Greater Cleveland

through corporate headquarters, major divisions, subsidiaries and sales offices. There are five Fortune 500 companies in Cleveland and six in the District's service area. Major industries with headquarters or divisions located in the District's service area or in close proximity include automotive manufacturers; industrial equipment, metals, paints and coatings producers; office supply retailer; insurance; and banking services. Major employers in the area include federal, state, county and municipal government agencies, health care providers, public schools, financial service providers, manufacturers and retail establishments. In recent years there has been a significant shift from manufacturing to a service and information based economy.

The area has experienced a slight increase in travel and tourism. The Convention & Visitors Bureau of Greater Cleveland has not released statistics for 2005 travel and tourism. The most recent statistics available are for 2004. The Bureau received 353,501 visitor information requests in 2004 compared to 362,232 in 2003. The number of leisure visitors to Cuyahoga County in 2004 was 9.1 million, which is a 2.5% increase over the 8.9 million in 2003. Travel and tourism contributed approximately \$4.3 billion and 67,000 jobs to the economy of the area in 2004.

The unemployment rate in December 2005 (not seasonally adjusted) for Cuyahoga County, which is significantly the same as the District's service area, of 5.3% was 0.6% lower than the seasonally adjusted rate for the State of Ohio (5.9%) and 0.1% higher than the national rate of 5.2%. Although the City of Cleveland and Cuyahoga County have experienced an outward migration of residents to neighboring suburbs and counties, the presence of corporate, cultural and entertainment facilities continues to attract visitors and commuters to the area. Area economists are optimistic about the future and look for stabilization and expansion in area industries.

Long-term Financial Planning

The District has produced a strong financial history since its inception in 1972. Moving forward, the District is well positioned to continue to meet the level of service and regulatory requirements demanded by its customers, its Board of Trustees and regulatory agencies. Part of that responsibility will entail investment, over the next 30 years, of approximately \$3.2 billion in new Combined Sewer Overflow (CSO) controls and wastewater facility improvements.

During 2003 the District completed work on a Long Term Financial and Rate Impact Report. This report provides a Long Term Financial Plan (LTFP) to achieve adequate and timely funding of the District's Construction in Progress over the next 30 years. The report also provides estimates of approximate sewer rates over the same time period. The LTFP is not a detailed rate study. Determination of actual sewer rates incorporates specific year-by-year details that are not appropriate for inclusion in a long term plan due to variability.

The LTFP incorporates an assumption that the District CSO program will be implemented over 30 years in accordance with facilities plans the District has prepared. A Long Term Financial and Rate Impact Model was developed while preparing the LTFP. The model was used to test the sensitivity and impact of variables such as time or dollar changes in District Construction in Progress. The District has adopted rate schedules effective through 2006 and those rates are incorporated into the LTFP and the Financial and Rate Impact Model. The Financial and Rate Impact Model does not consider costs that may arise out of future capital or operational initiatives in response to unforeseen regulations. In 2006 the District will begin a Sewer Service Charge Study for the years 2007-2011.

Cash Management

The District currently invests in four major types of instruments: obligations issued or backed by the United States Government; the STAR Ohio Fund; bank or savings and loan non-negotiable certificates of deposit and bank money market savings. A portion of the District's investment portfolio is comprised of securities with longer maturity terms (three to five years) to more accurately match the time when the funds will be utilized and to take advantage of higher interest rates. In determining portfolio performance and value, marketable securities are periodically compared to market. The District has not incurred any realized loss in the portfolio since securities are held to maturity, at which time the anticipated return is received. At December 31, 2005, the District's investment portfolio, at cost, of \$235,878,205, including \$7,126,375 in the Debt Service Account for the Series 2005 Bonds and excluding accrued interest, had a market value of \$233,255,770.

Risk Management

The District maintains an insurance reserve to account for and finance its uninsured risks of property damage. The District is self-insured for workers' compensation and purchases commercial insurance for liability and other specific types of coverage. Note 10 to the audited financial statements disclose information about risk management.

Debt Administration

At year-end, the District had bonded debt outstanding of \$68,280,000. The debt net of applicable unamortized discounts, issue costs and refunding costs is \$67,850,119. The District also has obtained loans through the State of Ohio Water Pollution Control Loan Fund (WPCLF) and through the Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA). As of December 31, 2005, the outstanding loan balances were \$387,379,914 for the WPCLF and \$932,524 with the OWDA. Outstanding revenue bonds of the District are rated AA by Standard & Poor's and Aa2 by Moody's rating agencies. Note 6 to the audited financial statements include schedules of debt outstanding and future debt service requirements.

In 2005, the District refinanced bonded debt that was outstanding at the time. These legal defeasance transactions resulted in funds being deposited with escrow agents who invested them in U.S. Treasury obligations which, together with the income earned on such investments, will be sufficient to service the debt until maturity or redemption. The refinanced debt and the escrow funds, deposited in irrevocable trusts, are excluded from the District's balance sheet since the District has legally satisfied its obligations as a result of the refunding transactions. This information should be read in conjunction with Note 6 to the audited financial statements.

MAJOR INITIATIVES

For the Year

2005 Awards

The National Association of Clean Water Agencies (NACWA, formerly Association of Metropolitan Sewerage Agencies, or AMSA) honored all three of our treatment facilities for excellent performance in 2005. Our Southerly and Westerly plants earned the Peak Performance Gold Award while the Easterly plant received the Silver Award. A Gold honor recognizes a full year free of National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System permit violations; Silver is presented to facilities with no more than one excursion.

In addition, Midtown Cleveland recognized the Sewer District for its collaborative community efforts by presenting the 2005 Toast of Midtown Excellence in Community Outreach Award.

For its ability to regularly address the management challenges facing wastewater utilities, AMSA (now NACWA) recognized the District with the 2003 Excellence in Management Award. While treatment plants are regularly honored for their permit compliance, this was the first time AMSA recognized entire agencies for overall excellence. The distinction is valid through 2006.

Easterly CSO Project Update

The District has completed a major study of the Easterly combined sewer area on the east side of Cleveland and its eastern suburbs. The goal of the study was to develop a facilities plan for sewer system improvements that would meet Ohio Environmental Protection Agency requirements for control for combined sewer overflows (CSOs) and reduce pollution levels, particularly bacteria, in Lake Erie and area streams.

Combined sewers carry wastewater from homes and businesses, as well as storm water runoff from rooftops and streets. In dry weather, wastewater is directed to the wastewater treatment plant for processing to remove pollutants. During rainstorms, storm water flows into the same sewer pipes, creating a combined flow. The combined sewers are designed to overflow into nearby waterways when the combined volume exceeds the capacity of the pipes. The points at which these flows enter the waterways are known as CSO outfalls. There are 47 CSOs in the Easterly service area.

The recommended plan to control CSO's is comprised of a storage tunnel network for the majority of the service area, and satellite storage facilities in the Flats area to address CSOs overflowing into the Cuyahoga River that could not be cost-effectively connected to the tunnel system. The plan also calls for a series of new sewers and regulator modifications necessary to reach the four overflows per year control goal, as well as pump station improvements to enhance the operation of the existing Easterly collection system. The network of tunnels will be capable of storing up to 152 million gallons of CSO in a single event.

The Easterly District CSO Control Plan will comply with CSO requirements, improve water quality and provide the best fit with current District facility operations. During a typical year of rainfall, approximately 2.55 billion gallons of CSOs are discharged to Lake Erie and seven receiving streams from the 47 permitted outfalls located throughout the Easterly service area. With implementation of this plan, it is estimated that over 2 billion gallons a year of additional CSO volume will be captured for treatment. The estimated cost of the proposed plan is \$949.5 million.

The District has proceeded with the design and construction of early-action projects to reduce CSO discharges. The early-action projects involve modifications to the existing combined sewer system to reduce CSO frequency. The construction of the early action projects completed in 2005. Additionally, the District has completed an Advanced Facilities Planning study for the recommended CSO storage tunnels. This study involved collecting additional data to help refine the size, depth and route of the recommended CSO storage tunnels. Design of the Dugway East Interceptor Relief Sewer and the Euclid Creek CSO Storage Tunnel began in 2005. These projects will reduce CSO discharges to Dugway Brook and Euclid Creek, respectively.

Southerly CSO Project Update

The District concluded a study of its Southerly combined sewer area in 2002, intended to develop a facilities plan for system improvements that would reduce pollution levels in Lake Erie and area streams and meet Ohio EPA requirements for combined sewer overflow (CSO) control. According to study results, approximately 1.65 billion gallons of CSO reach receiving waters from 30 permitted outfalls in the Southerly study area. A recommended CSO control plan — which includes two main storage tunnel systems, a dewatering pump station, a satellite storage tank, and several other miscellaneous modifications and improvements — has been submitted to the EPA for review. The estimated cost of the proposed plan, one that would capture and treat an additional 1.2 billion gallons of CSO annually, is \$468 million.

The design of early action CSO control projects in the Southerly CSO area was initiated in 2003. Similar to the Easterly CSO early action projects, certain modifications to the existing combined sewer system will be made to reduce CSO frequency and volume. The construction of certain early action projects began in 2004 and continued in 2005.

Westerly CSO Project Update

The District concluded a study of its Westerly combined sewer area in 1999. Study results indicated that approximately 417 million gallons of CSO reach receiving waters from 25 permitted outfalls in the Westerly study area. Another 355 million gallons of CSO is treated at the District's Combined Sewer Overflow Treatment Facility (CSOTF) located adjacent to the Westerly WWTP. The recommended control plan includes a CSO storage tunnel system, a dewatering pump station, a pump station upgrade, an upgrade of the CSOTF and several other miscellaneous modifications and improvements. The estimated cost of the proposed plan, one that would capture and treat an additional 377 million gallons of CSO annually, is \$155.8 million.

Several early action CSO control projects in the Westerly CSO area have been completed. The design of upgrades to the District's CSOTF was completed in 2004 and construction is scheduled to begin in 2006.

Mill Creek Tunnel Update

The Mill Creek Tunnel was designed to reduce combined sewer overflows (CSOs) to the environment. The first two legs of the three-phase tunneling project, known as Mill Creek Tunnel Contracts 1 and 2 (MCT-1 and MCT-2), have been completed, and are conveying flows to the District's Southerly Wastewater Treatment Center. Mill Creek Tunnel Contract 3 (MCT-3), a 15,000-ft. stretch of 20-foot-diameter sewer, is under construction. In conjunction with MCT-1 and 2, the entire system will be capable of storing more than 70 million gallons of CSO volume annually. Twelve communities will benefit from the project as the tunnel relieves currently overloaded combined and sanitary sewers. In

addition, thirteen of 27 outfalls now discharging to Lake Erie, the Cuyahoga River, and Cranwood and Wolf Creeks, will be eliminated upon its completion. MCT-3 construction is scheduled through 2008.

For the Future

Strategic Plan

In 2003, we developed our current five-year strategic plan — an employee-driven statement of the organization's specific goals through 2008 — linking employees' work to shared, realistic goals and attainable objectives. Our intent is to make this plan a living document that shows how employees' work reflects the core values of the organization. Making that connection further encourages excellence.

The 2004 – 2008 Strategic Plan includes five goals: (1) Maintain the District's excellent service record and reputation, (2) Improve our dynamic business culture, (3) Improve use of our people resources, (4) Determine our future business and (5) Determine the most effective and equitable means of funding the future. These goals, along with their objectives are detailed in the plan. To accomplish these goals and objectives, Budget Centers and teams will create annual work plans that are aligned with the strategic plan. These plans will be reviewed by Department Heads, as well as representatives from each department, to assist in their implementation. The result will be a comprehensive set of tactical action items that will help identify the resources needed to execute specific tasks for each year of the Plan.

Proposed 30-Year Combined Sewer Overflow Program

The District has invested over \$2.0 billion in capital improvements since 1972 to help assure clean water for a Greater Cleveland. Estimated funding requirements for future CSO projects mandated by the US EPA are approximately \$1.6 billion over the next three decades. As US EPA-mandated work, the District must make these improvements; projects that we agree will have a significant benefit on water quality.

Through the federal Clean Water Act, the US EPA mandates that we address the CSO problem. The District has adopted a 30-year timetable to implement the CSO control program to decrease the financial burden on our customers and to meet the complex requirements of the CSO projects.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2004. This was the tenth consecutive year that the District has achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized comprehensive annual financial report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current Comprehensive Annual Financial Report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The preparation of this comprehensive annual financial report would not have been possible without the efficient and dedicated services of the entire staff of the Finance department, and the Communications and Community Relations department. We would like to express our appreciation to all members of the departments who assisted and contributed to the preparation of this report. Credit must also be given to the Board of Trustees for their unfailing support for maintaining the highest standards of professionalism in the management of the District's finances.

Respectfully submitted,



Erwin J. Odeal
Executive Director



F. Michael Bucci
Director of Finance

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District

For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
for the Fiscal Year Ended
December 31, 2004

A Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting is presented by the Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada to government units and public employee retirement systems whose comprehensive annual financial reports (CAFRs) achieve the highest standards in government accounting and financial reporting.



Carla E. Perry

President

Jeffrey R. Emer

Executive Director

DISTRICT OFFICIALS

DECEMBER 31, 2005

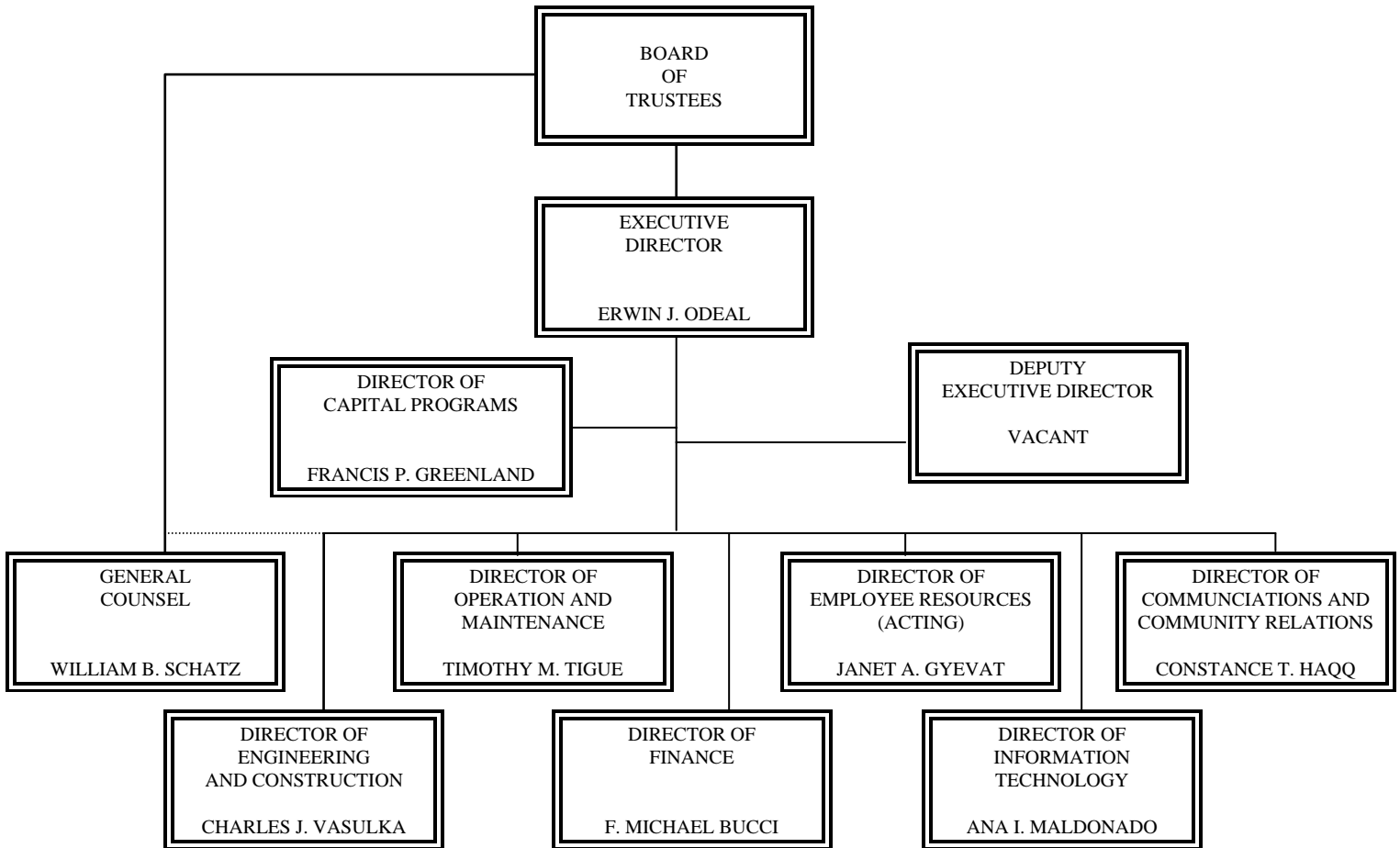
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**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
TABLE OF ORGANIZATION
DECEMBER 31, 2005**



<u>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY DEPARTMENT</u>	
OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE	416
EMPLOYEE RESOURCES	46
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	20
COMMUNICATIONS AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS	4
FINANCE	48
LEGAL	11
DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION	14
ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION	<u>66</u>
TOTAL EMPLOYEES DECEMBER 31, 2005	<u>625</u>



Protecting Your Health and Environment

FINANCIAL SECTION



Protecting Your Health and Environment

Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Trustees
Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District (the "District"), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004, as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the District's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and the significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the District, as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the changes in financial position and cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note 12, during the year ended December 31, 2005, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures", and GASB Statement No. 42, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Impairment of Capital Assets and for Insurance Recoveries".

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 25, 2006 on our consideration of the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Board of Trustees
Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District

Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information are not a required part of the basic financial statements, but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

We conducted our audit to form an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The introductory section and statistical section are presented for additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. We did not subject the introductory section and statistical section to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

Cini & Parichi, Inc.

Cleveland, Ohio
April 25, 2006

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The following discussion provides a summary overview of the financial activities of the Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District (the "District") for the year ended December 31, 2005. This information should be read in conjunction with the letter of transmittal and basic financial statements included in this report.

Financial Highlights

- Assets exceeded liabilities by \$1,235,279,482 as of December 31, 2005.
- Net assets increased by \$15,621,472 in 2005.
- Investment in capital assets, net of related debt increased by \$38,216,198.
- Unrestricted net assets decreased \$22,594,726.
- Debt increased \$35,995,153 due to new Water Pollution Control Loan Fund borrowings. Retirements of debt principal were \$89,287,684.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements are the Statements of Net Assets, the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets, the Statements of Cash Flows and the accompanying notes to the financial statements. These statements report information about the District as a whole and about its activities. The District is a single enterprise fund using proprietary fund accounting, which means these statements are presented in a manner similar to a private-sector business. The statements are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The Statements of Net Assets presents the District's financial position and reports the resources owned by the District (assets), obligations owed by the District (liabilities) and District net assets (the difference between assets and liabilities). The Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets present a summary of how the District's net assets changed during the year. Revenue is reported when earned and expenses are reported when incurred. The Statements of Cash Flows provide information about the District's cash receipts and disbursements during the year. It summarizes net changes in cash resulting from operating, investing and financing activities. The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the financial statements.

Financial Analysis of the District's Financial Position and Results of Operations

The tables below provide a summary of the District's financial position and operations for 2005, 2004 and 2003, respectively. In 2004 the District corrected the depreciable lives used on certain assets and corrected the accrued payroll liability. Certain reclassifications have been made to restate the 2004 and 2003 financial statements in order to conform to the 2005 presentation. Certain amounts may vary slightly due to differences caused by rounding to thousands.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Condensed Statements of Net Assets December 31, (In Thousands)

	2005	2004	Change	
			Amount	%
<u>Assets</u>				
Current assets	\$174,248	\$150,628	\$23,620	15.7%
Capital assets, net	1,398,569	1,327,775	70,794	5.3%
Other noncurrent assets	146,610	187,595	(40,985)	(21.8)%
Total assets	1,719,427	1,665,998	53,429	3.2%
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Current liabilities	55,406	53,369	2,037	3.8%
Long-term debt	428,742	392,971	35,771	9.1%
Total liabilities	484,148	446,340	37,808	8.5%
<u>Net assets</u>				
Invested in capital assets	950,167	911,951	38,216	4.2%
Unrestricted	285,112	307,707	(22,595)	(7.3)%
Total net assets	\$1,235,279	\$1,219,658	\$15,621	1.3%

Net assets may serve as a useful indicator of financial position. As noted earlier, District assets exceeded liabilities by \$1,235,279,482 as of December 31, 2005, of which \$950,167,090 is for net investment in capital assets.

The largest portion of the District's net assets is reflected in its capital assets, less accumulated depreciation and related debt outstanding used to fund these asset acquisitions.

During 2005, net assets increased by \$15,621,472. The majority of this increase was due to the following:

- Sewage service fees receivable from customers increased by \$6,508,798.
- Receivables from Federal and state agencies increased by \$11,938,756.
- Construction funds in the capital project account decreased by \$46,545,146.
- Capital assets increased by \$70,794,139 due mainly to construction of the wastewater treatment and conveyance system.
- Total debt increased by a net amount of \$35,995,153. Additions of \$125,282,837 were for new borrowings from the Water Pollution Control Loan Fund for various construction projects and issue of 2005 bonds to refund the 1995 issue. Reductions were \$89,287,684 for repayment of debt principal and the defeasance of 1995 bonds.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Condensed Statements of Net Assets December 31, (In Thousands)

	2004	2003	Change	
			Amount	%
<u>Assets</u>				
Current assets	\$150,628	\$147,665	\$2,963	2.0 %
Capital assets, net	1,327,775	1,262,880	64,895	5.1 %
Other noncurrent assets	187,595	241,572	(53,977)	(22.3)%
Total assets	1,665,998	1,652,117	13,881	.8%
 <u>Liabilities</u>				
Current liabilities	53,369	50,546	2,823	5.6 %
Long-term debt	392,971	395,647	(2,676)	.7%
Total liabilities	446,340	446,193	147	- %
 <u>Net assets</u>				
Invested in capital assets	911,951	848,052	63,899	7.5 %
Unrestricted	307,707	357,872	(50,165)	(14.0)%
Total net assets	\$1,219,658	\$1,205,924	\$13,734	1.1 %

District assets exceeded liabilities by \$1,219,658,010 as of December 31, 2004, of which \$911,950,892 is for net investment in capital assets.

The largest portion of the District's net assets is reflected in its capital assets, less accumulated depreciation and related debt outstanding used to fund these asset acquisitions.

During 2004, net assets increased by \$13,733,662. The majority of this increase was due to the following:

- Sewage service fees receivable from customers increased by \$1,801,951.
- Receivables from Federal and state agencies decreased by \$723,546.
- Construction funds in the capital project account decreased by \$50,921,775.
- Capital assets increased by \$64,895,142 due mainly to construction of the wastewater treatment and conveyance system.
- Total debt increased by a net amount of \$510,702. Additions of \$24,821,743 were for new borrowings from the Water Pollution Control Loan Fund for various construction projects. Reductions were \$24,311,041 for repayment of debt principal.

The following table summarizes the changes in revenues and expenses for the District between 2005 and 2004:

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets For the years ended December 31, (In Thousands)

	2005	2004	Change	
			Amount	%
<u>Operating revenue</u>				
Sewer service fees				
Billing Agents				
City of Cleveland	\$120,579	\$110,815	\$9,764	8.8%
Other Billing Agents	11,359	11,263	96	.9%
Total Billing Agents	131,938	122,078	9,860	8.1%
Direct billed sewer service fees	12,624	11,442	1,182	10.3%
Total sewer service fees	144,562	133,520	11,042	8.3%
Other operating revenue				
Septic tank and municipal sludge fees	565	581	(16)	(2.7)%
Miscellaneous	169	182	(13)	(7.1)%
Total other operating revenue	734	763	(29)	(3.8)%
Total operating revenue	145,296	134,283	11,013	8.2%
<u>Non-operating revenue</u>				
Interest revenue	8,816	11,265	(2,449)	(21.7)%
Decrease in fair value of investments	(3,190)	(6,663)	3,473	52.1%
Total non-operating revenue	5,626	4,602	1,024	22.2%
Total revenue	150,922	138,885	12,037	8.7%
<u>Operating expenses</u>				
Salaries & Wages	31,283	29,128	2,155	7.4%
Benefits	10,945	9,916	1,029	10.4%
Utilities	17,595	15,053	2,542	16.9%
Professional & Contractual	13,390	12,272	1,118	9.1%
Other	5,567	4,439	1,128	25.4%
Depreciation	35,968	35,669	299	.8%
Total operating expenses	114,748	106,477	8,271	7.8%
<u>Non-operating expenses</u>				
Interest expense on long-term debt	19,822	19,353	469	2.4%
Loss on disposals of equipment	776	1,025	(249)	(24.3)%
Total non-operating expenses	20,598	20,378	220	10.8%
Total expenses	135,346	126,855	8,491	6.7%

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets For the years ended December 31,

(In Thousands)

(continued)

	2005	2004	Change	
			Amount	%
Income before contributions	15,576	12,030	3,546	29.5%
Capital contributions	45	1,704	(1,659)	(97.4%)
Change in net assets	15,621	13,734	1,887	13.7%
Net assets at beginning of year – as restated	1,219,658	1,205,924	13,734	1.1%
Net assets at end of year	\$1,235,279	\$1,219,658	\$15,621	1.3%

Operating revenue consists of user charges for sewage service fees based on water consumption. Operating expenses reflect the cost of providing these services. For the year ended December 31, 2005:

- Operating revenue increased by \$11,013,260 (8.2%) compared to 2004. The increase was due mainly to higher billing rates in 2005.
- Non-operating revenue increased by \$1,023,765 (22.2%). Non-operating revenue consists of interest income and the change in fair value of investments. Interest income decreased by \$2,448,599 (21.7%) due to both lower balances available for investment and a lower rate of return. However, the decline in fair value of investments for 2005 was \$3,772,364 less than in 2004. This decline is expected to continue to reverse in the future as interest rates begin to rise and these investments in obligations of the U.S. Treasury and its agencies are held to maturity.
- Operating expenses increased \$8,270,383 (7.8%) compared to 2004. The major increases in operating expenses incurred in Utilities (16.9%) due to the rising costs of natural gas in 2005. In addition the cost of chemicals, particularly polymer is also rising. All other components of operating expenses increased proportionately.
- Non-operating expenses increased \$220,087 (1.1%). Interest expense increased by \$469,067 due to increased Water Pollution Control Loans.

Capital contributions from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency decreased in 2005 by \$1,658,745 due to completion of grant funded projects.

The following table on the next page summarizes the changes in revenues and expenses for the District between 2004 and 2003.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets For the years ended December 31, (In Thousands)

	2004	2003	Change	
			Amount	%
<u>Operating revenue</u>				
Sewer service fees				
Billing Agents				
City of Cleveland	\$110,815	\$107,662	\$3,153	2.9 %
Other Billing Agents	11,263	10,093	1,170	11.6 %
Total Billing Agents	122,078	117,755	4,323	3.7 %
Direct billed sewer service fees	11,442	11,505	(63)	(.5)%
Total sewer service fees	133,520	129,260	4,260	3.3 %
Other operating revenue				
Septic tank and municipal sludge fees	581	474	107	22.6 %
Miscellaneous	182	141	41	29.1 %
Total other operating revenue	763	615	148	24.1 %
Total operating revenue	134,283	129,875	4,408	3.4 %
<u>Non-operating revenue</u>				
Interest revenue	11,265	12,268	(1,003)	(8.2)%
Increase (decrease) in fair value of investments	(6,663)	(5,710)	(953)	(16.7)%
Total non-operating revenue	4,602	6,558	(1,956)	(29.8)%
Total revenue	138,885	136,433	2,452	1.8 %
<u>Operating expenses</u>				
Salaries & Wages	29,128	27,542	1,586	5.8 %
Benefits	9,916	8,522	1,394	16.4 %
Utilities	15,053	14,518	535	3.7 %
Professional & Contractual	12,272	11,732	540	4.6 %
Other	4,439	4,020	419	10.4 %
Depreciation	35,669	34,166	1,503	4.4 %
Total operating expenses	106,477	100,500	5,977	5.9 %
<u>Non-operating expenses</u>				
Interest expense on long-term debt	19,353	19,290	63	.3 %
Loss on disposals of equipment	1,025	123	902	733.3 %
Total non-operating expenses	20,378	19,413	965	5.0 %
Total expenses	126,855	119,913	6,942	5.8 %

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets For the years ended December 31, (In Thousands) (continued)

	2004	2003	Change	
			Amount	%
Income before contributions	12,030	16,520	(4,490)	(27.2)%
Capital contributions	1,704	9,402	(7,698)	(81.9)%
Change in net assets	13,734	25,922	(12,188)	(47.0)%
Net assets at beginning of year – as restated	1,205,924	1,180,002	25,922	2.2 %
Net assets at end of year – as restated	\$1,219,658	\$1,205,924	\$13,734	1.1 %

Operating revenue consists of user charges for sewage service fees based on water consumption. Operating expenses reflect the cost of providing these services. For the year ended December 31, 2004:

- Operating revenue increased by \$4,407,909 (3.4%) compared to 2003. The increase was due mainly to higher billing rates in 2004.
- Non-operating revenue decreased by \$1,955,559 (29.8%) due to lower interest revenue and the change in fair value of investments. Lower interest rates on investments, coupled with the decline in fair values contributed to the decrease.
- Operating expenses increased \$5,977,710 (5.9%) compared to 2003. All components of operating expenses increased proportionately.
- Non-operating expenses increased \$964,918 (5.0%). Interest expense increased by \$63,290 due to increased Water Pollution Control Loans.

Capital contributions from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency decreased in 2004 by \$7,698,419 due to completion of grant funded projects.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Capital Assets

At the end of 2005, the District had \$1,398,569,240 invested in capital assets. This amount represents a net increase of approximately \$71 million, or 6.8% over 2004. Refer to Notes 2 and 5 to the audited financial statements for more detailed information on capital assets.

Capital Assets at December 31, (Net of Depreciation, in Thousands)

	2005	2004	Change	
			Amount	%
Land	\$7,405	\$7,300	\$105	1.4 %
Construction in Progress	180,401	238,823	(58,422)	24.5 %
Interceptor Sewer Lines	694,201	614,300	79,901	13.0 %
Buildings, structures and improvements	385,595	352,743	32,852	9.3 %
Sewage treatment and other equipment	130,966	114,609	16,357	14.3 %
Totals	\$1,398,569	\$1,327,775	\$70,794	5.3 %

Major additions in 2005, at cost included:

Interceptors:

Van Aken Blvd. Relief Sewer	\$12,247
Big Creek Interceptor Rehabilitation	5,437
Lee-Superior Intercommunity Relief Sewer	32,440
SOM Center Intercommunity Relief Sewer	4,881

Wastewater treatment plants:

Headworks Electrical Improvements	9,694
Easterly Early Action CSO Control	17,674
Westerly outfall improvements	24,148
Skimmings handling	14,096
Plant process monitors	12,787
	\$133,404

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Capital Assets

At the end of 2004, the District had \$1,327,775,101 invested in capital assets. This amount represents a net increase of approximately \$65 million, or 5.1% over 2003. Refer to Notes 2 and 5 to the audited financial statements for more detailed information on capital assets.

Capital Assets at December 31, (Net of Depreciation, in Thousands)

	2004	2003	Change	
			Amount	%
Land	\$7,300	\$4,391	\$2,909	66.3 %
Construction in Progress	238,823	180,833	57,990	32.1 %
Interceptor Sewer Lines	614,300	581,919	32,381	5.6 %
Buildings, structures and improvements	352,743	399,688	(46,945)	(11.7)%
Sewage treatment and other equipment	114,609	96,049	18,560	19.3 %
Totals	\$1,327,775	\$1,262,880	\$64,895	5.1 %

Major additions in 2004, at cost included:

Interceptors:

Mill Creek Tunnel 3	\$20,250
Mill Creek Tunnel 2	7,187
Lee-Superior Relief Sewer	9,147
Tuxedo Road Relief Sewer	4,817
SOM Center Relief Sewer	4,967
Easterly Interceptor Rehabilitation	2,126

Wastewater treatment plants:

Easterly headworks improvements	2,335
Easterly early action combined sewer overflow (CSO)	6,316
Westerly outfall improvements	7,764
Southerly skimmings handling	5,432
Southerly gravity belt thickener	5,365
Plant process monitors	5,314
	\$81,020

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Debt Administration

At December 31, 2005 the District had total debt outstanding of \$456,592,438 compared to \$420,597,285 at December 31, 2004. This represents an increase of \$35,995,153. Loans from the Ohio Water Development Authority Water Pollution Control Loan Fund increased \$125,282,837; total debt retirements were \$89,287,684. The carrying value of the long-term portion of debt at December 31, 2005 was \$428,742,153 and the fair value of the long-term debt was \$427,475,540.

At December 31, 2004 the District had total debt outstanding of \$420,597,285 compared to \$420,086,583 at December 31, 2003. This represents an increase of \$510,702. Loans from the Ohio Water Development Authority Water Pollution Control Loan Fund increased \$24,821,743; total debt retirements were \$24,311,041. The carrying value of the long-term portion of debt at December 31, 2004 was \$392,971,777 and the fair value of the long-term debt was \$411,549,402.

This information should be read in conjunction with Note 6 to the audited financial statements for more detailed information on long-term debt.

Outstanding Debt at December 31, (In Thousands)

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Revenue Bonds	\$68,280	\$68,415	\$72,415
Ohio Water Development Authority Loans	932	1,274	1,599
Water Pollution Control Loans Payable	<u>387,380</u>	<u>350,908</u>	<u>346,073</u>
Total Debt	<u>\$456,592</u>	<u>\$420,597</u>	<u>\$420,087</u>

Economic Factors

Effective January 1, 2005 the District increased sewage service rates for the third time in four years. Rates increased by 7.4% to \$26.20 per thousand cubic feet (mcf) for customers located in the City of Cleveland, and by 5.3% to \$30.95 per mcf for customers outside the City. (The District's Homestead Program offers reduced rates to qualified customers age 65 or older, or those totally disabled.) Similar increases are scheduled for the years 2005 and 2006. Increasingly stringent federal regulations and remaining legal obligations are key factors that led to the increase. A rate study of a projected six-year period concluded that the need to finance \$495 million in federally mandated capital projects between 2002 and 2006, combined with the repayment of existing debt service for past projects and an anticipated decrease in billed consumption, necessitated the rate increases.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District's finances for all interested parties. Questions and requests for additional information regarding this report should be addressed to the Director of Finance, Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District, 3900 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44115, or by telephone at (216) 881-6600.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Statements of Net Assets

December 31, 2005 and 2004

	<u>Assets</u>	
	2005	2004
Current assets:		
Cash	\$ 658,985	\$ 216,393
Short-Term Investments	89,116,847	84,480,008
Sewage Service Fees Receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$9,074,512 in 2005 and \$7,714,000 in 2004 (Note 4)	63,011,052	56,502,254
Receivables from Federal and State Agencies	15,348,795	3,410,039
Inventory, Prepaid Expenses and Other	6,112,400	6,018,843
Total Current Assets	174,248,079	150,627,537
Noncurrent Assets:		
Capital Assets:		
Interceptor Sewer Lines	805,391,995	715,498,204
Buildings, Structures and Improvements	650,217,257	601,462,922
Sewage Treatment and Other Equipment	293,140,853	268,811,909
	1,748,750,105	1,585,773,035
Less Accumulated Depreciation	537,988,180	504,121,073
	1,210,761,925	1,081,651,962
Land	7,405,747	7,299,955
Construction in Progress	180,401,568	238,823,184
Net Capital Assets	1,398,569,240	1,327,775,101
Unamortized Deferred Debt Expense	555,180	217,852
Construction Funds (Note 2)	138,846,671	185,391,817
Revenue Bond Debt Service Deposit (Note 2)	7,208,350	1,986,233
Total Noncurrent Assets	1,545,179,441	1,515,371,003
Total Assets	1,719,427,520	1,665,998,540

Continued

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Statements of Net Assets (Continued)

December 31, 2005 and 2004

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>
<u>Liabilities and Net Assets</u>		
Liabilities:		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	4,048,186	4,574,076
Construction Contracts and Retainages Payable	12,166,632	12,646,292
Accrued Interest	7,296,351	7,119,719
Other Accrued Liabilities	4,471,190	3,972,147
Current Maturities of Long-Term Debt (Note 6)	<u>27,423,526</u>	<u>25,056,519</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>55,405,885</u>	<u>53,368,753</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:		
Long-Term Debt, Net of Current Maturities (Note 6)	<u>428,742,153</u>	<u>392,971,777</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>484,148,038</u>	<u>446,340,530</u>
Net Assets:		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	950,167,090	911,950,892
Unrestricted	<u>285,112,392</u>	<u>307,707,118</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>\$ 1,235,279,482</u>	<u>\$ 1,219,658,010</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets

For the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>
Operating Revenues:		
Billing Agents	\$ 131,938,350	\$ 122,078,222
Direct Billed	12,623,945	11,442,284
Other	<u>734,253</u>	<u>762,782</u>
Total Operating Revenues	<u>145,296,548</u>	<u>134,283,288</u>
Operating Expenses:		
Salaries & Wages	31,283,367	29,127,972
Fringe Benefits	10,944,618	9,916,038
Utilities	17,595,315	15,053,259
Professional & Contractual Services	13,389,541	12,272,328
Other	5,566,881	4,439,180
Depreciation	<u>35,968,351</u>	<u>35,668,913</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>114,748,073</u>	<u>106,477,690</u>
Operating Income	30,548,475	27,805,598
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):		
Interest Income	8,816,261	11,264,860
Decrease in Fair Value of Investments, Net	(3,190,247)	(6,662,611)
Loss on Disposals of Equipment	(776,203)	(1,025,183)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	<u>(19,821,947)</u>	<u>(19,352,880)</u>
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>(14,972,136)</u>	<u>(15,775,814)</u>
Income Before Contributions	15,576,339	12,029,784
Capital Contributions	<u>45,133</u>	<u>1,703,878</u>
Change in Net Assets	15,621,472	13,733,662
Net Assets at Beginning of Year	<u>1,219,658,010</u>	<u>1,205,924,348</u>
Net Assets at End of Year	\$ <u>1,235,279,482</u>	\$ <u>1,219,658,010</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Statements of Cash Flows

For the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004

	2005	2004
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:		
Cash Received From Customers	\$ 138,787,750	\$ 132,406,202
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(37,286,158)	(30,261,080)
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(41,835,306)	(38,880,145)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	59,666,286	63,264,977
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Purchase of Investments	(317,688,948)	(441,282,565)
Proceeds from Maturities of Investments	350,527,666	481,006,702
Interest on Investments	9,473,487	11,651,054
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	42,312,205	51,375,191
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities:		
Principal Payments on Long-Term Debt	(25,122,684)	(24,311,041)
Interest Payments on Long-Term Debt	(17,429,339)	(17,717,246)
Proceeds from Issuance of Series 2005 Bonds	71,263,745	0
Retirement of Series 1995 Bonds	(66,081,481)	0
Proceeds from Water Pollution Control Loans	43,715,452	24,250,204
Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets	(107,941,237)	(99,130,561)
Grants Received	59,645	1,547,077
Net Cash Used in Capital and Related Financing Activities	(101,535,899)	(115,361,567)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash	442,592	(721,399)
Cash at Beginning of Year	216,393	937,792
Cash at End of Year	\$ 658,985	\$ 216,393

Continued

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Statements of Cash Flows (Continued)

For the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004

	2005	2004
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Operating Income	\$ 30,548,475	\$ 27,805,598
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation	35,968,351	35,668,913
Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities:		
Accounts Receivable	(6,508,798)	(1,877,086)
Inventory and Prepaid Expenses	(198,192)	1,541,610
Accounts Payable and Other Accrued Liabilities	(143,550)	125,942
Total Adjustments	29,117,811	35,459,379
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ 59,666,286	\$ 63,264,977
 Supplemental Schedule of Non-Cash Investing, Capital and Related Financing Activities:		
Construction Grants Recorded for Receivables from (Payables to) Federal Agencies in Connection with Reimbursable Project Costs	\$ <u>0</u>	\$ <u>868,476</u>
Long-Term Debt Recorded for Receivables from State Agencies in Connection with Water Pollution Control Loans	\$ <u>14,419,696</u>	\$ <u>2,466,428</u>
Long-Term Debt (Decreased) Increased due to Accrued Construction Interest and Recorded Receivables	\$ <u>(1,132,311)</u>	\$ <u>571,539</u>
Capital Assets Increased due to Capitalized Costs, Recorded Accounts Payable, and Asset Reclassifications	\$ <u>2,745,773</u>	\$ <u>2,780,758</u>
Decrease in Fair Value of Investments, Net	\$ <u>(3,190,247)</u>	\$ <u>(6,662,611)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 1: Reporting Entity

The Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District (the "District"), a political subdivision of the State of Ohio, was created by Order of the Cuyahoga County Court of Common Pleas and commenced operations on July 18, 1972, under statutory provisions of the Ohio Revised Code. The District serves a region comprised of the City of Cleveland and 59 suburban communities.

The District is governed by its Board of Trustees (the "Board"). The Board consists of seven members, each of whom serves a five-year term and who are appointed as follows: (i) two by the Mayor of the City of Cleveland (subdistrict one); (ii) two by a council of governments (the "Suburban Council") comprised of representatives of all the suburban communities served by the System (subdistrict two); (iii) one by the Board of County Commissioners of Cuyahoga County; (iv) one by the appointing authority of the subdistrict with the greatest sewage flow (currently the Mayor of the City of Cleveland); and (v) one by the appointing authority of the subdistrict with greatest population (currently the Suburban Council). Accordingly, the Mayor of the City of Cleveland and the Suburban Council each currently appoint three members of the Board.

In accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, and GASB Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units* (an amendment of GASB Statement No. 14), the accompanying financial statements include only the accounts and transactions of the District. Under the criteria specified in these GASB Statements, the District has no component units nor is it considered a component unit of the State of Ohio. The District is considered, however, a political subdivision to the State of Ohio. These conclusions regarding the financial reporting entity are based on the concept of financial accountability. The District is not financially accountable for any other organizations. This is evidenced by the fact that the District is a legally and fiscally separate and distinct organization. The annual budget is submitted to Cuyahoga County for informational purposes only and does not require its approval. The District is solely responsible for its finances. The District is empowered to issue revenue bonds payable solely from sewer charge revenues.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance deficits of or provide financial support to the organization; or is obligated for the debt of the organization. Based upon the application of these criteria, the District has no component units.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying financial statements were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as prescribed by the GASB. The statements were prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. All transactions are accounted for in a single proprietary (enterprise) fund.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The District also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Statements and Interpretations issued after November 30, 1989, provided they do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The more significant of the District's accounting policies are described below.

A. Basis of Presentation

The District's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net assets, a statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net assets, and a statement of cash flows.

The District uses a single enterprise fund to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

Enterprise fund reporting focuses on the determination of the change in net assets, financial position and cash flows. An enterprise fund may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods and services.

B. Measurement Focus

The enterprise fund is accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the District are included on the statement of net assets. The statement of changes in net assets presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total assets. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its enterprise activity.

C. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. The District's financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenue is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. Expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

D. Cash Equivalents and Investments

The District's policy is to treat all of its short-term, highly liquid investments as investments, and not as cash equivalents.

Except for nonparticipating investment contracts, investments are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices. Nonparticipating investment contracts such as nonnegotiable certificates of deposit are reported at cost plus accrued interest.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

D. Cash Equivalents and Investments (continued)

The District invested funds in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAROhio) during 2005 and 2004. STAROhio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAROhio is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission as an investment company, but does operate in a manner consistent with Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Investments in STAROhio are valued at STAROhio's share price which is the price the investment could be sold for on the respective statement of net assets date.

E. Short-term Investments

Short-term investments consists of nonnegotiable certificates of deposit, obligations of Federal agencies, and STAROhio.

F. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

FASB Statement No.107 requires that the District disclose estimated fair values for its financial instruments. Fair value estimates are made at a specific point in time, based on relevant market information and information about the financial instrument. These estimates are subjective in nature and involve uncertainties and matters of significant judgment and, therefore, cannot be determined with precision. Changes in assumptions could significantly affect the estimates. Fair value estimates, methods, and assumptions are set forth below:

Cash

The carrying value approximates fair value due to the short maturity of this financial instrument.

Investments

The carrying value of the District's investments in U.S. Treasury Securities, obligations of Federal Agencies, and STAROhio is fair value in accordance with the application of GASB Statement No. 31. The carrying value of the District's certificates of deposits approximates fair value due to the relative short maturities of these financial instruments.

Long-Term Debt

The fair value of the District's long-term debt is estimated based on the borrowing rates currently available to the District for loans with comparable maturities. The carrying value and estimated fair value of the District's long-term debt at December 31, 2005 were \$428,742,154 and \$427,475,540 respectively. The carrying value and estimated fair value of the District's long-term debt at December 31, 2004 were \$392,971,776 and \$411,549,402 respectively.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

G. Construction and Restricted Accounts

In conjunction with the issuance of its revenue bonds, the District maintains funds in the following special accounts:

Construction Funds

At December 31, 2005 and 2004, these funds consisted of cash, nonnegotiable certificates of deposit, U.S. Treasury Securities, obligations of Federal agencies, and STAROhio. They are used to finance construction expenditures approved by the Board of Trustees. Under certain circumstances, the funds may be used for repayment of principal and interest costs on the 2005 Wastewater Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds.

Revenue Bond Debt Service Deposit

These are advance deposits made to the District's bond trustee for principal and interest payments on revenue bonds. Investments at December 31, 2005 and 2004 consisted of direct obligations of the United States Government, plus accrued interest.

H. Sewage Service Fees Receivable

Sewage service fees receivable are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. The allowance is based on aged accounts receivable and current year operating revenues. The allowance amounts are \$9,074,512 at December 31, 2005 and \$7,714,000 at December 31, 2004.

I. Inventory

Inventory consists of supplies not yet put into service and is charged to operations when consumed. Inventory is valued at the lower of cost (weighted average) or market.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

J. Capital Assets

Capital assets which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g. sewer lines and similar items) are reported on the statement of net assets. All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. Major renewals and betterments are capitalized; the costs of normal improvements and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets or materially extend an asset's life are not. All reported capital assets except for land and construction in progress are depreciated. Major renewals and betterments are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Interceptor sewer lines	Primarily 75 years
Buildings, structures and improvements	Primarily 40 years
Sewage treatment and other equipment	5 to 20 years

K. Unamortized Financing Costs

The unamortized financing costs include insurance, consulting and attorney fees incurred in connection with the revenue bond obligations. These amounts are being amortized on the straight-line method over the lives of the revenue bonds. Bond premiums, discounts and deferred loss are being amortized on the interest method over the lives of the revenue bonds. Amortization amounted to \$437,110 for 2005 and \$487,548 for 2004.

L. Net Assets

Net assets represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net assets invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net assets are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. The District applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available. The District did not have any restricted net assets for 2005 or 2004.

M. Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues and expenses result from providing wastewater conveyance and treatment services. Operating revenues consist of user charges for sewage services based on water consumption. Operating revenues are shown net of bad debt expense of \$1,887,334 in 2005 and \$1,639,990 in 2004. Operating expenses include the cost of these sewer services, including administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

M. Revenues and Expenses (continued)

Nonoperating revenues and expenses are all revenues and expenses not meeting the definition of operating revenues and expenses. Nonoperating revenues and expenses include revenues and expenses from capital and related financing activities, and investing activities.

Sewage service fees are billed to users of the system on a cycle basis based primarily upon water usage. Estimates for services provided between the ends of various cycles and the end of the year are recorded as unbilled revenue. Included in sewage service fees receivable at December 31, 2005 and 2004 are unbilled sewage service fees of \$18,710,243 and \$17,582,997, respectively.

N. Interest Expense

It is the District's intention that all expenses, including interest incurred in connection with financing the constructions of new facilities, be recovered on a current basis. The annual budget process is governed by a number of factors, including a covenant in the 2005 Wastewater Improvement Revenue Refunding Bond Resolution which requires that the current year "net revenues" be at least 125% of its debt service requirements. As the District does not intend that interest costs be recovered from subsequent years' revenue, it has excluded interest as an allowable cost for future rate-making purposes. Therefore, in accordance with FASB Statement No. 71, all interest expense is charged to operations as incurred.

O. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

P. Comparative Data/Reclassifications

Comparative data for the prior year are presented in order to provide an understanding of the changes in financial position and operations. Certain reclassifications have been made to the 2004 financial statements in order to conform to the 2005 presentation.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 3: Deposits and Investments

Deposits

Ohio law requires that deposits be placed in eligible banks or savings and loan associations located in Ohio. The District's practice is to place deposits with commercial banks and savings and loan associations within its service area. At December 31, 2005, the carrying amount of the District's deposits, including certificates of deposit of \$1,916,095, was \$2,575,083 and the bank balance was \$3,576,624. Of the bank balance, \$300,000 was covered by Federal depository insurance and \$3,276,624 was covered by collateral securities held in Federal Reserve pledge accounts in the District's name. At December 31, 2004, the carrying amount of the District's deposits, including certificates of deposit of \$2,116,791, was \$2,333,183 and the bank balance was \$3,777,320. Of the bank balance, \$300,000 was covered by Federal depository insurance and \$3,477,320 was covered by collateral securities held in Federal Reserve pledge accounts in the District's name. In the event of default by the pledging financial institution, the District may make written demand upon the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland for surrender of the collateral.

Investments

The District's investment policies are currently governed by its 2005 Wastewater Improvement Refunding Revenue Bond Resolution (the "Resolution") as permitted by state statute. The Resolution allows the District to purchase certain instruments, including obligations of the U.S. Treasury, its agencies and instrumentalities, interest-bearing demand or time deposits, repurchase agreements and, in certain situations, pre-refunded municipal obligations, general obligations of any state and other fixed income securities. Repurchase transactions are not to exceed one year and must be collateralized by obligations of the U.S. Government or its agencies which are held by a third party custodian.

The investments included in the Revenue Bond Debt Service Deposit are governed by the provisions of a trust agreement which provides for interest and principal payments on the 2005 Series Bonds.

At December 31, 2005 the District's investment balances and maturities were as follows:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	<u>Maturities (in Years)</u>	
			<u>Less than 1</u>	<u>1-5</u>
Federal National Mortgage Association	\$69,247,316	30%	\$39,849,380	\$29,397,936
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	54,196,559	23%	14,875,706	39,320,853
State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio	48,087,675	21%	48,087,675	-
Federal Home Loan Bank	29,828,697	13%	15,021,080	14,807,617
Federal Farm Credit Bank	24,687,173	11%	14,945,740	9,741,433
Money Market Mutual Funds	7,208,350	3%	7,208,350	-
	<u>\$233,255,770</u>			

District investments in Federal National Mortgage Association securities totaling \$9,867,966, with maturities between one and five years, are callable at various dates within one year of the balance sheet date.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 3: Deposits and Investments (continued)

Interest Rate Risk. Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. It is the District's policy to hold instruments to maturity, limiting any investment to a maximum of five years. The targeted weighted average days to maturity for the overall District portfolio is not more than two years. In addition, Ohio law prescribes that all District investments mature within five years of purchase, unless the investment is matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District.

Credit Risk. Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The District's investment policy authorizes investments in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, U.S. agencies and instrumentalities, interest-bearing demand or time deposits, State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio ("STAR Ohio"), money market mutual funds, repurchase agreements, and in certain situations, pre-funded municipal obligations, general obligations of any state and other fixed income securities. Repurchase transactions are not to exceed one year and must be collateralized by obligations of the U.S. Government or its agencies which are held by a third party custodian. Star Ohio is an investment pool created pursuant to Ohio statutes and is managed by the Treasurer of the State of Ohio. As of December 31, 2005, the District's investment in U.S. instrumentalities (Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal Home Loan Bank, and Federal Farm Credit Bank) were all rated AAA by Standard & Poor's and Aaa by Moody's Investors Service. The investments in Star Ohio, and JP Morgan were rated AAAM by Standard & Poor's

Custodial Credit Risk. Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a counterparty to a transaction, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Consistent with the requirements of State Law, it is the policy of the District to require full collateralization of all investments other than obligations of U.S. Government, its agencies and instrumentalities. The District's investment in U.S. agencies with fair values totaling \$177,959,745 and maturities more than a year are held in the account of National City Bank ("Trustee"), at the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, Massachusetts. The District's securities associated with the principal and interest payment of bond proceeds in the amount of \$7,208,350 are held in the account of JP Morgan under the Master Trust Agreement. Assets held by the Trustee as a custodial agent are considered legally separate from the other assets of Trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk. Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of investment in a single issuer. The District's investment policy provides that investments be diversified to reduce the risk of loss from over concentration in a single issuer, but does not identify specific limits on the amounts that may be so invested. More than ten percent of the District's investments are in each of the types listed in the table above, with the exception of the money market mutual fund.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 4: Transactions with The City of Cleveland

As required by the court order establishing the District, the District and the City of Cleveland (the "City") entered into agreements which provide for the City, as the District's agent, to invoice, collect, and account for sewer charges to most District users. The remainder of the District's users are invoiced directly by the District or by other billing agents.

A summary of the billing and collection transactions between the City and the District for 2005 and 2004 are as follows:

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>
Amounts due from District customers at beginning of year for invoices rendered by the City	\$ 41,333,648	\$ 38,026,030
Amounts billed to District customers by the City during the year	120,974,925	113,135,013
Cash collected from District customers by the City and remitted to the District during the year	(114,733,781)	(108,010,131)
Write off of inactive accounts	(587,976)	(531,836)
Cash collected directly by the District on invoices rendered by the City and other adjustments	<u>(807,866)</u>	<u>(1,285,428)</u>
Balance due from customers at end of year, included in sewage service fees receivable before allowance for doubtful accounts	\$ <u>46,178,950</u>	\$ <u>41,333,648</u>

Sewage service fees billed by the City are considered delinquent 15 days after the date of the bill. The fees are considered in arrears when they remain unpaid beyond 90 days from the date billed. The District may certify to the County Auditor any delinquent accounts billed by the City. Such certification will result in the delinquent amounts being placed on the real property tax duplicate for collection as taxes. Failure to pay the property tax and District fees will result in a lien on such property.

Fees paid to the City for billing and collection services in 2005 and 2004 were \$5,131,200 and \$4,708,263, respectively.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 5: Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital Asset Activity for the year ended December 31, 2005 was as follows:

	Balance December 31, 2004	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Transfers</u>	Balance December 31, 2005
Non-depreciable:					
Land	\$ 7,299,955	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 105,792	\$ 7,405,747
Construction in Progress	<u>238,823,184</u>	<u>105,148,308</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(163,569,924)</u>	<u>180,401,568</u>
	<u>246,123,139</u>	<u>105,148,308</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(163,464,132)</u>	<u>187,807,315</u>
Depreciable:					
Interceptor Sewer Lines	715,498,204	-	-	89,893,791	805,391,995
Buildings, Structures and Improvements	601,462,922	24,124	(1,628)	48,731,839	650,217,257
Sewage Treatment and Other Equipment	<u>268,811,909</u>	<u>2,457,412</u>	<u>(2,966,970)</u>	<u>24,838,503</u>	<u>293,140,853</u>
	<u>1,585,773,035</u>	<u>2,481,536</u>	<u>(2,968,598)</u>	<u>163,464,132</u>	<u>1,748,750,105</u>
Totals at Historical Cost	<u>1,831,896,174</u>	<u>107,629,844</u>	<u>(2,968,598)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,936,557,420</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:					
Interceptor Sewer Lines	(101,198,169)	(9,991,993)	-	-	(111,190,162)
Buildings, Structures and Improvements	(248,719,556)	(15,903,174)	366	-	(264,622,364)
Sewage Treatment and Other Equipment	<u>(154,203,348)</u>	<u>(10,073,184)</u>	<u>2,100,878</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(162,175,654)</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(504,121,073)</u>	<u>(35,968,351)</u>	<u>2,101,244</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(537,988,180)</u>
Capital Assets, Net	\$ <u>1,327,775,101</u>	\$ <u>71,661,493</u>	\$ <u>(867,354)</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>1,398,569,240</u>
Depreciation Expense Charged to Operating Expenses		\$ <u>35,968,351</u>			

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 5: Capital Assets and Depreciation (continued)

Capital Asset Activity for the year ended December 31, 2004 was as follows:

	<u>Balance December 31, 2003</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Transfers</u>	<u>Balance December 31, 2004</u>
Non-depreciable:					
Land	\$ 4,390,867	\$ 158,420	\$ -	\$ 2,780,668	\$ 7,299,955
Construction in Progress	<u>180,833,154</u>	<u>98,817,633</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(40,827,603)</u>	<u>238,823,184</u>
	<u>185,224,021</u>	<u>98,976,053</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(30,076,935)</u>	<u>246,123,139</u>
Depreciable:					
Interceptor Sewer Lines	673,817,012	-	(58,477)	41,739,669	715,498,204
Buildings, Structures and Improvements	633,685,032	85,913	(2,062,268)	30,245,755	601,462,922
Sewage Treatment and Other Equipment	<u>242,945,521</u>	<u>2,849,393</u>	<u>(3,565,986)</u>	<u>26,583,021</u>	<u>268,811,909</u>
	<u>1,550,447,565</u>	<u>2,935,266</u>	<u>(5,686,731)</u>	<u>36,076,935</u>	<u>1,585,773,035</u>
Totals at Historical Cost	<u>1,735,671,586</u>	<u>101,911,319</u>	<u>(5,686,731)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,831,896,174</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:					
Interceptor Sewer Lines	(91,897,584)	(9,311,785)	11,200	-	(101,198,169)
Buildings, Structures and Improvements	(233,996,567)	(15,904,764)	1,181,775	-	(248,719,556)
Sewage Treatment and Other Equipment	<u>(146,897,476)</u>	<u>(10,452,364)</u>	<u>3,146,492</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(154,203,348)</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(472,791,627)</u>	<u>(35,668,913)</u>	<u>4,339,467</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(504,121,073)</u>
Capital Assets, Net	\$ <u>1,262,879,959</u>	\$ <u>66,242,406</u>	\$ <u>(1,347,264)</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>1,327,775,101</u>
Depreciation Expense Charged to Operating Expenses		\$ <u>35,668,913</u>			

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 6: Long-Term Obligations

A summary of long-term debt outstanding at December 31, 2005 and 2004 follows:

	Interest Rate	2005	2004
Wastewater Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 1995:			
Serial Bonds Maturing 2002 – 2014	3.65%-5.60%	\$ -	\$ 53,785,000
Term Bonds Due 2016	5.60%	-	<u>14,630,000</u>
		-	68,415,000
Wastewater Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2005 through 2016:	4.00%-5.00%	68,280,000	-
Ohio Water Development Authority Loans Payable Annually Through 2008	6.75%-8.47%	932,524	1,274,254
Water Pollution Control Loans Payable Through 2025	3.20%-5.20%	<u>387,379,914</u>	<u>350,908,031</u>
Total Debt		456,592,438	420,597,285
Less Current Maturities		27,423,526	25,056,519
Less Deferred Debt Expenses, Net		<u>426,759</u>	<u>2,568,989</u>
Total Long-Term Debt		<u>\$ 428,742,153</u>	<u>\$ 392,971,777</u>

Wastewater Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2005

The District issued \$68,280,000 of Wastewater Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2005 (the “2005 Series Bonds”), in connection with the advance refunding of its Wastewater Improvement Revenue Bonds, Series 1995 (the “1995 Series Bonds”). The 2005 Series Bonds are payable from the revenues of the District, after payment of operating and maintenance costs. The bonds are secured by a pledge of and lien on such net revenues. The bonds are additionally secured by a pledge of and lien on monies and investments comprising the Construction Funds and the Revenue Bond Debt Service Deposit.

The bond indenture requires, among other provisions, that the District establish certain debt service accounts, maintain the system in good operating condition, and charge rates such that the necessary debt service payments can be made after operating and maintenance charges have been paid.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 6: Long-Term Obligations (continued)

Ohio Water Development Authority Loans (OWDA)

These loans represent financing obtained under cooperative agreements for certain construction projects for which Federal grant funds were provided and are intended to cover the portion of funds required for each project in excess of Federal grant funds. These loans are subordinate to the 1995 Series Bonds and are payable from the revenues of the District, after payment of operating and maintenance costs and are secured by a pledge of and lien on such net revenues. The repayment period commences on a fixed date established by each agreement. Repayments have begun on all agreements.

Water Pollution Control Loans

Title VI of the Clean Water Act, as amended, authorizes the Administrator of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency to make Federal capitalization grants to states for deposit in state water pollution control revolving funds (SRFs). From these funds, states can provide loans and other types of financial assistance, but not grants, to governmental entities for the construction of publicly owned wastewater treatment facilities. In Ohio, this SRF program is known as the Water Pollution Control Loan Fund and is jointly administered by the Ohio EPA and the Ohio Water Development Authority. These loans are subordinate to the 1995 Series Bonds and are payable from the revenues of the District, after payment of operating and maintenance costs and are secured by a pledge of and lien on such net revenues. Principal balances on loans increase as project costs are incurred. Interest accrues on principal amounts outstanding during the construction period and is combined with the principal balance upon completion of the project.

The repayment period for each loan commences no later than the first January or July following the expected completion dates of the project to which it relates utilizing an estimate of total eligible project costs as the preliminary loan amount. The District is required to submit final eligible project costs within one year of the project completion date at which time the final loan amount is determined and semi-annual payment amounts are adjusted to reflect such costs. The District had 50 SRF loan awards related to projects, 22 of which were not complete as of December 31, 2005. Loans related to completed construction projects are being repaid in semi-annual payments of principal and interest over a period of up to twenty years. SRF loans outstanding by completion or expected completion year of the related projects as of December 31, 2005 follow.

<u>Completion or Expected Completion Year of Projects</u>	<u>Number of Projects</u>	<u>Current Amount Including Accrued Construction Period Interest</u>	<u>Additional Available Borrowings Including Construction Period Interest</u>
1993 – 2005	38	\$ 318,598,205	\$ 26,066,071
2006	7	63,505,075	76,024,717
2007	1	5,276,634	28,007,768
		<u>\$ 387,379,914</u>	<u>\$ 130,098,557</u>

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 6: Long-Term Debt (continued)

Defeasance Transactions

In July 1991, the Board of Trustees of the District approved a plan of defeasance for the Series 1984 Bonds and the 1984 trust agreement. Under the defeasance plan, the District irrevocably transferred to and deposited with the trustee for the Series 1984 Bonds \$20,602,500 in internally generated funds, which together with amounts held by the trustee in the debt service fund, debt service reserve fund and invested sinking fund under the 1984 trust agreement, were applied to the purchase of eligible securities that are sufficient, under the terms of the 1984 trust agreement, to pay the principal of, and interest, and any redemption premium on, the Series 1984 Bonds. The Series 1984 Bonds are deemed paid and discharged and no longer outstanding under the 1984 trust agreement, and the 1984 trust agreement is defeased. The foregoing defeasance of the Series 1984 Bonds was consummated on July 22, 1991.

In August 1991, the District issued its Wastewater Improvement Revenue Bonds, Series 1991, in the aggregate principal amount of \$122,315,000 to finance all or a portion of the costs of various components of the District's on-going capital improvements program, to fund the Debt Service Reserve Requirement and to pay the costs of issuance of the Series 1991 Bonds.

In September 1995, the District issued its Wastewater Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 1995 (the "1995 Series Bonds"), in the aggregate principal amount of \$97,830,000 for the purpose of advance refunding its 1991 Series Bonds, issued under a Trust Agreement then outstanding in the aggregate principal amount of \$112,690,000. Through the issuance of the 1995 Series Bonds, the deposit of net proceeds together with certain moneys of the District into the Escrow Account, the District caused the 1991 Series Bonds and the 1991 Trust Agreement to be deemed paid and discharged and no longer outstanding. As of December 31, 2005, outstanding Series 1995 Bonds totaled \$64,165,000. A deposit of the net proceeds of the 2005 Series Bonds together with certain monies of the District into the Escrow Account will cause the 1995 Series Bonds to be deemed paid and discharged.

In 2005, the District issued \$68,980,000 in Wastewater Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2005 to advance refund and defease the series 1995 Wastewater Improvement Refunding Bonds of \$64,165,000. The net proceeds were used to purchase direct obligations of the U.S. government. Those securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent. The securities and fixed earnings from the securities are sufficient to provide for all future debt service payments on the series 1995 wastewater improvement bonds. As a result, the 1995 wastewater improvement bonds are considered defeased. As of December 31, 2005, \$64,165,000 of the defeased debt remained outstanding. The advance refunding resulted in a difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt. This difference, reported in the accompanying financial statement as a deduction from due in more than one year, is being charged to operations through the year 2016 using the straight line method. The unamortized balance of the deferral totaled \$3,388,832 at December 31, 2005. The Series 2005 Bonds are not subject to redemption at the option of the District prior to their stated maturity.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 6: Long-Term Debt (continued)

Future Debt Service Requirements

The District anticipates significant additional long-term debt borrowings for ongoing and future construction projects.

The total future debt service requirements for all long-term debt not defeased or refunded as of December 31, 2005 follows:

	Wastewater Improvement Revenue Refunding Bonds		Ohio Water Development Authority Loans		Water Pollution Control Loans		Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2006	\$ 4,755,000	\$ 2,734,604	\$ 359,671	\$ 48,958	\$ 22,308,854	\$ 14,939,369	\$ 45,146,456
2007	4,675,000	2,838,900	378,553	30,075	23,045,658	14,776,820	45,745,006
2008	4,865,000	2,651,900	194,300	10,014	22,419,925	13,830,414	43,971,553
2009	5,060,000	2,457,300	-	-	22,666,726	12,891,323	43,075,349
2010	5,265,000	2,254,900	-	-	23,635,178	11,922,871	43,077,949
2011-2015	29,710,000	7,877,400	-	-	127,613,993	43,755,303	208,956,696
2016-2020	13,950,000	697,500	-	-	91,889,686	20,027,877	126,565,063
2021-2025	-	-	-	-	51,480,124	5,164,053	56,644,177
2026-2030	-	-	-	-	2,319,770	42,533	2,362,303
Total	\$ <u>68,280,000</u>	\$ <u>21,512,504</u>	\$ <u>932,524</u>	\$ <u>89,047</u>	\$ <u>387,379,914</u>	\$ <u>137,350,563</u>	\$ <u>615,544,552</u>

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 6: Long-Term Debt (continued)

Bond discount premium, loss on defeasance activity for the year:

<u>December 31, 2005</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Amortized</u>	<u>Refunded</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Bond Discount	\$ (177,637)	\$ 27,404	\$ 150,233	\$ -	\$ -
Bond Premium	-	(21,672)	-	2,983,745	2,962,073
Loss on Refunding	<u>(2,391,352)</u>	<u>393,699</u>	<u>2,022,447</u>	<u>(3,413,626)</u>	<u>(3,388,832)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (2,568,989)</u>	<u>\$ 399,431</u>	<u>\$ 2,172,680</u>	<u>\$ (429,881)</u>	<u>\$ (426,759)</u>
<u>December 31, 2004</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Amortized</u>	<u>Refunded</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Bond Discount	\$ (208,713)	\$ 31,076	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (177,637)
Loss on Refunding	<u>(2,809,703)</u>	<u>418,351</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,391,352)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (3,018,416)</u>	<u>\$ 449,427</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (2,568,989)</u>

Long-term debt activity for the year:

<u>December 31, 2005</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Amount Due in 2006</u>
Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 1995	\$ 68,415,000	\$ -	\$ (68,415,000)	\$ -	\$ -
Series 2005	-	68,280,000	-	68,280,000	4,755,000
Ohio Water Development Authority Loans	1,274,254	-	(341,730)	932,524	359,671
Water Pollution Control Loans	<u>350,908,031</u>	<u>57,002,837</u>	<u>(20,530,954)</u>	<u>387,379,914</u>	<u>22,308,855</u>
Total Debt	<u>\$ 420,597,285</u>	<u>\$ 125,282,837</u>	<u>\$ 89,287,684</u>	<u>\$ 456,592,438</u>	<u>\$ 27,423,526</u>
<u>December 31, 2004</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Amount Due in 2005</u>
Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 1995	\$ 72,415,000	\$ -	\$ (4,000,000)	\$ 68,415,000	\$ 4,250,000
Ohio Water Development Authority Loans	1,598,938	-	(324,684)	1,274,254	341,730
Water Pollution Control Loans	<u>346,072,645</u>	<u>24,821,743</u>	<u>(19,986,357)</u>	<u>350,908,031</u>	<u>20,464,789</u>
Total Debt	<u>\$ 420,086,583</u>	<u>\$ 24,821,743</u>	<u>\$ (24,311,041)</u>	<u>\$ 420,597,285</u>	<u>\$ 25,056,519</u>

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 7: Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The District contributes to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (“OPERS”). OPERS administers three separate pension plans as described below:

- The Traditional Pension Plan (TP) – a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan.
- The Member-Directed Plan (MD) – a defined contribution plan in which the member invests both member and employer contributions (employer contributions vest over five years at 20% per year). Under the Member-Directed Plan members accumulate retirement assets equal to the value of member and (vested) employer contributions plus any investment earnings thereon.
- The Combined Plan (CO) – a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. Under the Combined Plan employer contributions are invested by the retirement system to provide a formula retirement benefit similar in nature to the Traditional Plan benefit. Member contributions, the investment of which is self-directed by the members, accumulate retirement assets in a manner similar to the Member-Directed Plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the Traditional Plan and Combined Plans. Members of the Member-Directed Plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits.

Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by state statute per Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issue a stand-alone financial report. That report may be obtained by writing to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-4642 or by calling (614) 222-6701 or 1-800-222-7377.

The Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions. For 2005, member and employer contribution rates were consistent across all three plans (TP, MD and CO). Separate divisions for law enforcement and public safety exist only within the Traditional Plan. District members were required to contribute 8.5 percent of their annual covered salary to fund pension obligations in 2005. The 2005 employer contribution rate for the District was 13.55 percent of covered payroll. The District’s contributions to the OPERS for the years ended December 31, 2005, 2004 and 2003 were \$4,374,799, \$4,046,897 and \$3,809,747, respectively, which are the required contributions for each year.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 8: Postemployment Benefits

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

OPERS administers three separate pension plans: The Traditional Pension Plan – a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan; the Member-Directed Plan – a defined contribution plan; and the Combined Plan – a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and defined contribution plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and post-retirement health care benefits to qualifying members of both the Traditional and the Combined Plans; however, health care benefits are not statutorily guaranteed. Members of the Member-Directed Plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits, including post-employment health care coverage. In order to qualify for post-retirement health care coverage, age and service retirees under the Traditional Pension and Combined Plans must have 10 or more years of qualifying Ohio service credit.

Health care coverage for disability recipients and primary survivor recipients is also available. The health care coverage provided by the retirement system is considered an Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) as described in GASB Statement No. 12. A portion of each employer's contribution to OPERS is set aside for the funding of postretirement health care. The Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for employer contributions and for requiring public employers to fund postretirement health care through their contributions to OPERS. For the District's employer units, the 2005 contribution rate was 13.55 percent of covered payroll; 4.00 percent was the portion used to fund health care for the year. During 2005 and 2004 the District's portion that was used to fund health care was \$1,291,453 and \$1,194,656, respectively, representing 4.00 percent of covered payroll.

The postretirement health care coverage is advance-funded on an actuarially determined basis. The following assumptions and calculations were based on OPERS' latest actuarial review performed as of December 31, 2004. An entry age normal actuarial cost method of valuation is used in determining the present value of benefit liabilities. The difference between assumed and actual experience is part of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The investment assumption rate for 2004 was 8.00 percent; all investments are carried at market value. For actuarial valuation purposes, a smoothed market approach is used – meaning that assets are adjusted annually to reflect 25 percent of unrealized market appreciation or depreciation on investment assets. Individual pay increases are assumed to increase 4.00 percent compounded annually, with no change in the number of active employees; annual pay increases over and above the 4.00 percent base increase were assumed to range from 0.50 percent to 6.30 percent; and health care costs are assumed to increase 4.00 percent annually, plus an additional factor ranging from 1% to 6% for the next 8 years. In subsequent years health care costs are assumed to increase by 4%. The actuarially accrued postretirement health care liability and the unfunded actuarial accrued liability, based on the actuarial cost method used were \$29.5 billion and \$18.7 billion, respectively. The actuarial value of net assets available for OPEB at December 31, 2004 were \$10.8 billion. At year-end 2005, number of active contributing participants in the Traditional and Combined Plans totaled 376,109.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 8: Postemployment Benefits (continued)

On September 9, 2004 the OPERS Retirement Board adopted a Health Care Preservation Plan (HCPP) with an effective date of January 1, 2007. The HCPP restructures OPERS' health care coverage to improve the financial solvency of the fund in response to skyrocketing health care costs.

Under the HCPP, retirees eligible for health care coverage will receive a graded monthly allocation based on their years of service at retirement. The Plan incorporates a cafeteria approach, offering a broad range of health care coverage customized to meet their individual needs. If the monthly allocation exceeds the cost of the options selected, the excess is deposited into a Retiree Medical Account that can be used to fund future health care expenses.

In addition to the HCPP, OPERS has taken additional action to improve the solvency of the Health Care Fund in 2005 by creating a separate investment pool for health care assets. As an additional component of the HCPP, member and employer contribution rates increased as of January 1, 2006, which will allow additional funds to be allocated to the health care plan.

Note 9: Deferred Compensation Plans

Under a deferred compensation program, the District offers two plans created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457 ("IRC 457"). Eligible employees of the District may elect to participate in either the ING Life Insurance and Annuity Company (formerly known as Aetna Life Insurance and Annuity Company Plan) or the Ohio Public Employees Deferred Compensation Plan, collectively, the "Plans". Employees may also elect to participate in both plans. The Plans allow employees to defer a portion of their compensation until future years. The deferred compensation is not available to employees until termination, retirement, death, or an unforeseen financial emergency, as defined in IRC 457.

The District follows the provisions of GASB Statement No. 32, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457, Deferred Compensation Plans. In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No.32, at both December 31, 2005 and 2004, the assets of both plans met the applicable trust requirements and are therefore excluded from the District's financial statements.

Note 10: Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District maintains an insurance reserve to account for and finance its uninsured risks of property damage. The District is self insured for workers' compensation and purchases commercial insurance for other specific types of coverage. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year. Claim settlements and judgments not covered by commercial insurance and the insurance reserve are covered by operating resources. The amount of settlements did not exceed insurance coverage for each of the past three years.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 10: Risk Management (continued)

Claim expenditures and liabilities are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated. These losses include an estimate of claims that have been incurred but not reported. The change in the estimate for claims is as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Claims Paid</u>	<u>Increase in Estimate</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
2005	\$111,981	(350,124)	279,127	\$40,984
2004	\$106,285	(500,862)	506,558	\$111,981

Estimated liabilities are not material with respect to the financial position of the District. The District's insurance reserve as of December 31, 2005 and 2004 was \$18,548,929 and \$17,813,422, respectively, and is included in short-term investments on the District's balance sheet.

Note 11: Commitments and Contingencies

The District has a major capital improvement and expansion program. At December 31, 2005, the District has outstanding commitments for contracts in progress of approximately \$142,000,000. Funding for future expenditures will be provided primarily from borrowings and District equity.

The District has approximately \$20,000,000 in asserted or implied construction contract claims currently pending against it related to active construction contracts. In the opinion of District management, the ultimate outcome of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the District and, accordingly, no liability for this amount has been accrued by the District.

The District, in the normal course of its activities, is involved in various other claims and pending litigation. In the opinion of District management, the disposition of these other matters is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the District.

Note 12: Change in Accounting Principles

During 2005, the District implemented GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures* (an amendment of GASB Statement No. 3). This Statement addresses disclosures related to common deposit and investment risks related to credit risk, concentration of credit risk, interest rate risk, and foreign currency risk. As an element of interest rate risk, this Statement requires certain disclosures of investments that have fair values that are highly sensitive to changes in interest rates. Deposit and investment policies related to the risks identified in this Statement also have been disclosed.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2005 and 2004

Note 12: Change in Accounting Principles (continued)

During 2005, the District also implemented GASB Statement No. 42, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Impairment of Capital Assets and for Insurance Recoveries*. This Statement establishes accounting and financial reporting standards for impairment of capital assets. Under provisions of this Statement, a capital asset is considered impaired when its service utility has declined significantly and unexpectedly. This Statement also clarifies and establishes accounting requirements for insurance recoveries. The implementation of this Statement had no impact on the District's financial statements or disclosures.

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Supplementary Information Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets-Budget to Actual

For the year ended December 31, 2005

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
<u>Revenues:</u>				
User Charges:				
Billed	\$ 142,213,700	\$ 142,213,700	\$ 141,278,003	\$ (935,697)
Unbilled	-	-	3,284,292	3,284,292
Other Revenues	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>734,253</u>	<u>734,253</u>
 Total Revenues	 <u>142,213,700</u>	 <u>142,213,700</u>	 <u>145,296,548</u>	 <u>3,082,848</u>
<u>Expenses:</u>				
Salaries and Wages	31,447,978	31,447,978	31,283,367	164,611
Benefits	10,869,544	10,869,544	10,944,618	(75,074)
Power	9,910,692	9,910,692	9,612,943	297,749
Materials and Supplies	3,583,915	3,583,915	4,136,824	(552,909)
Collection Fees	5,047,000	5,047,000	5,344,377	(297,377)
Gas	5,755,100	5,755,100	6,311,146	(556,046)
Chemicals	1,055,366	1,055,366	1,156,059	(100,693)
Repairs and Maintenance	3,085,800	3,085,800	2,649,356	436,444
Solids Handling	1,574,354	1,574,354	1,665,083	(90,729)
Water	976,529	976,529	1,101,448	(124,919)
Professional Services	3,873,700	3,873,700	3,228,625	645,075
Insurance	1,362,000	1,362,000	1,138,447	223,553
Judgments and Awards	70,000	70,000	170,439	(100,439)
Other Operating Expenses	3,341,063	3,341,063	3,262,423	78,640
Capitalized Construction Costs	(3,520,000)	(3,520,000)	(3,225,433)	(294,567)
Depreciation	<u>38,500,000</u>	<u>38,500,000</u>	<u>35,968,351</u>	<u>2,531,649</u>
 Total Operating Expenses	 <u>116,933,041</u>	 <u>116,933,041</u>	 <u>114,748,073</u>	 <u>2,184,968</u>
 Excess of Revenues Over Operating Expenses	 <u>\$ 25,280,659</u>	 <u>\$ 25,280,659</u>	 <u>\$30,548,475</u>	 <u>\$ 5,267,816</u>

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Supplementary Information Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets-Budget to Actual

For the year ended December 31, 2005

Reconciliation to Change in Net Assets:

Excess of Revenues Over Operating Expenses	\$ 30,548,475
Interest Revenue	8,816,261
Decrease in Fair Value of Investments	(3,190,247)
Loss on Disposals of Equipment	(776,203)
Interest Expense on Long-Term Debt	<u>(19,821,947)</u>
Income Before Contributions	15,576,339
Capital Contributions	<u>45,133</u>
Change in Net Assets	15,621,472
Net Assets at Beginning of Year	<u>1,219,658,010</u>
Net Assets at End of Year	\$ <u>1,235,279,482</u>

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Notes to Supplementary Information

December 31, 2005

Note 1: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Budgetary Basis of Accounting

The District's budget is prepared on the basis of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, except that the budget does not include interest income, increases in fair value of investments, interest on long-term debt, and gains and losses on equipment disposals. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year.

General provisions regulating the District's budget and appropriation procedures are set forth in the Ohio Revised Code. The Executive Director is required to submit the District's operating and capital budgets to the Board of Trustees and they are required to adopt such budgets by March 31 of each year. Until the final budgets are adopted, the Board of Trustees may adopt a temporary appropriation for the first three months of the year. The Board of Trustees must also approve all amendments to the budget. The level of budgetary control for the District's operation, maintenance, and minor capital outlays is on a budget center line item basis. During the fiscal year, budget center heads may transfer appropriations within their respective budget centers and from other budget centers within limitations that are subject to Board approval. The capital budget consists of major and minor capital expenditures.

The annual Capital Plan outlines estimated cost by project. These projects are already authorized or to be considered by the Board of Trustees. Approval of the budgets by the Board of Trustees does not in itself authorize expenses for operations and maintenance or expenditures for capital projects. Requests for capital project expenditures must be approved by the Board of Trustees and/or the Executive Director, as appropriate, and require certification of available funds by the Director of Finance. Board approval is required for all operating and capital purchases of goods and services in excess of \$25,000. All budget appropriations lapse on December 31 of each year.

A reconciliation of the annual budget basis revenue and other income in excess of operating expenses to the change in net assets included in the accompanying financial statements is as follows:

	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>
Excess of revenue over operating expenses – operating budget basis	\$ 30,548,475	\$ 27,805,598
Interest income	8,816,261	11,264,860
(Decrease) increase in fair value of investments	(3,190,247)	(6,662,611)
Loss on disposals of equipment	(776,203)	(1,025,183)
Interest on long-term debt	(19,821,947)	(19,352,880)
Capital contributions	<u>45,133</u>	<u>1,703,878</u>
Change in net assets	<u>\$ 15,621,472</u>	<u>\$ 13,733,662</u>

**STATISTICAL SECTION
(UNAUDITED)**



Protecting Your Health and Environment



**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
REVENUES BY TYPE
LAST TEN YEARS**

	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>
<u>Operating Revenues</u>				
Sewer Service Fees				
City of Cleveland Billing Agent (1)	\$95,374,478	\$99,227,876	\$107,385,439	\$114,613,601
Other Billing Agents	8,481,837	8,819,246	9,754,924	10,025,945
Other Sewer Service Fees	7,404,001	7,622,117	8,174,134	8,846,646
Other Operating Revenue	<u>1,058,847</u>	<u>1,198,112</u>	<u>1,159,594</u>	<u>744,600</u>
Total Operating Revenue (2)	112,319,163	116,867,351	126,474,091	134,230,792
<u>Non-Operating Revenues</u>				
Interest Income	14,419,575	14,656,424	14,833,852	14,996,659
Increase (Decrease) in Fair Value of Investments (3)	<u>0</u>	<u>1,050,095</u>	<u>2,445,183</u>	<u>(4,806,082)</u>
Total Non-Operating Revenues	14,419,575	15,706,519	17,279,035	10,190,577
Capital Contributions (4)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Revenues	<u><u>\$126,738,738</u></u>	<u><u>\$132,573,870</u></u>	<u><u>\$143,753,126</u></u>	<u><u>\$144,421,369</u></u>

(1) 1996 through 2000 restated for reclassification of bad debt expense as a reduction of revenue.

(2) Year 2001 operating revenue increased due to higher unbilled consumption. Increases in other years are due primarily to rate increases.

(3) Beginning in 1997 investments are stated at fair value in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No.31.

(4) Beginning in 2001 contributions for construction grants are reported as revenue in accordance with GASB 33.

Source: District accounting records.

<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>
\$110,749,258	\$113,591,867	\$109,416,694	\$107,662,424	\$110,815,131	\$120,578,807
9,914,671	10,435,577	10,099,165	10,092,747	11,263,091	11,359,543
9,727,725	9,780,118	10,277,561	11,504,702	11,442,284	12,623,945
<u>939,179</u>	<u>805,196</u>	<u>964,619</u>	<u>615,506</u>	<u>762,782</u>	<u>734,253</u>
131,330,833	134,612,758	130,758,039	129,875,379	134,283,288	145,296,548
15,980,457	18,580,276	14,247,954	12,267,626	11,264,860	8,816,261
<u>7,125,918</u>	<u>3,331,519</u>	<u>5,457,490</u>	<u>(5,709,818)</u>	<u>(6,662,611)</u>	<u>(3,190,247)</u>
23,106,375	21,911,795	19,705,444	6,557,808	4,602,249	5,626,014
<u>0</u>	<u>3,377,953</u>	<u>5,253,943</u>	<u>9,402,297</u>	<u>1,703,878</u>	<u>45,133</u>
<u><u>\$154,437,208</u></u>	<u><u>\$159,902,506</u></u>	<u><u>\$155,717,426</u></u>	<u><u>\$145,835,484</u></u>	<u><u>\$140,589,415</u></u>	<u><u>\$150,967,695</u></u>

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
 OPERATING EXPENSES BY TYPE
 LAST TEN YEARS**

	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>
Salaries and Wages	\$24,993,344	\$25,033,703	\$24,437,135	\$23,662,565
Benefits	6,235,727	6,621,439	6,492,369	6,746,180
Power	9,664,024	9,751,968	9,490,602	9,126,719
Materials and Supplies	2,648,300	2,936,944	2,750,734	3,261,897
Collection Fees	4,568,164	4,666,139	4,863,083	4,947,264
Gas	2,581,693	2,744,234	2,557,611	2,391,660
Chemicals	912,559	808,661	831,880	944,648
Repairs and Maintenance	1,167,174	1,437,440	1,700,997	2,004,747
Solids Handling	1,393,493	1,010,364	1,082,460	1,373,228
Water	701,934	768,811	858,857	871,216
Professional Services	1,346,917	1,070,494	1,303,469	1,990,640
Insurance	583,216	541,835	580,001	583,644
All Other Expenses	2,124,851	2,097,277	2,240,893	2,176,672
Capitalized Construction Costs	(3,715,274)	(3,393,015)	(3,637,103)	(3,122,880)
Depreciation	<u>26,589,817</u>	<u>29,929,463</u>	<u>28,335,108</u>	<u>29,028,480</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u><u>\$81,795,939</u></u>	<u><u>\$86,025,757</u></u>	<u><u>\$83,888,096</u></u>	<u><u>\$85,986,680</u></u>

(1) Years 1996 through 2000 restated for reclassification of bad debt expense as a reduction of revenue.

Source : District accounting records.

<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>
\$23,892,150	\$24,647,491	\$25,832,219	\$27,542,022	\$29,127,972	\$31,283,367
7,197,179	6,774,095	7,790,909	8,521,645	9,916,038	10,944,618
8,953,181	9,267,991	9,147,231	9,370,436	9,230,045	9,612,943
4,677,056	3,375,647	3,383,852	3,599,091	3,981,807	4,136,824
5,002,072	5,110,654	4,977,231	5,598,772	4,977,801	5,344,377
3,601,449	4,926,932	3,805,104	3,587,102	4,085,469	6,311,146
742,727	765,279	742,794	777,478	735,715	1,156,059
1,722,806	3,641,665	2,435,869	2,505,875	2,287,614	2,649,356
1,439,390	1,495,717	1,181,476	782,822	989,915	1,665,083
954,713	831,926	500,030	1,128,576	1,242,143	1,101,448
1,426,942	1,484,679	2,097,685	2,488,843	3,132,075	3,228,625
864,156	819,952	908,484	1,005,164	1,087,302	1,138,447
2,473,286	2,686,842	2,668,495	2,857,775	3,301,927	3,432,862
(3,053,217)	(3,096,585)	(3,564,485)	(3,432,918)	(3,287,046)	(3,225,433)
<u>30,320,517</u>	<u>31,495,906</u>	<u>31,843,070</u>	<u>34,167,297</u>	<u>35,668,913</u>	<u>35,968,351</u>
<u>\$90,214,407</u>	<u>\$94,228,191</u>	<u>\$93,749,964</u>	<u>\$100,499,980</u>	<u>\$106,477,690</u>	<u>\$114,748,073</u>

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
RATIO OF ANNUAL DEBT SERVICE FOR BONDED DEBT TO
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES AND TOTAL OPERATING REVENUE
LAST TEN YEARS**

Refer to schedule on pages 60 and 61, "Summary of Revenues, Expenses, Debt Service and Debt Service Coverage", which includes debt service ratios for Bonded and Total Debt for the last ten years.

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
COMMUNITIES SERVED BY THE DISTRICT AND
ESTIMATED POPULATION SERVED
DECEMBER 31, 2005**

<u>Municipality</u>	Estimated Service <u>Population (1)</u>	<u>Municipality</u>	Estimated Service <u>Population (1)</u>
SUBDISTRICT 1			
Cleveland	445,598		
SUBDISTRICT 2			
Bath Township	0 (3)	Middleburg Heights	16,026
Beachwood	13,317	Newburgh Heights	2,419
Bedford	0 (3)	North Randall	831
Bedford Heights	38 (2)	North Royalton	6,518 (2)
Berea	18,597	Northfield	3,790
Boston Heights	0 (4)	Northfield Center Township	4,360
Bratenahl	1,299	Oakwood	3,258 (2)
Brecksville	14,541	Olmsted Falls	8,912
Broadview Heights	19,059	Olmsted Township	5,845 (2)
Brook Park	19,464	Orange	412 (2)
Brooklyn	11,297	Parma	82,369
Brooklyn Heights	1,627	Parma Heights	21,496
Cleveland Heights	47,134	Pepper Pike	940 (2)
Columbia Township	0 (3)	Richfield Village	3,340
Cuyahoga Heights	519	Richfield Township	0 (4)
East Cleveland	21,792	Richmond Heights	4,541 (2)
Euclid	2,251 (2)	Sagamore Hills Township	7,870
Garfield Heights	29,376	Seven Hills	11,663
Gates Mills	831 (2)	Shaker Heights	27,707
Highland Heights	9,588	Solon	394 (2)
Highland Hills	1,323	South Euclid	22,877
Hudson	9,956 (2)	Strongsville	28,737 (2)
Independence	7,528	Twinsburg	0 (3)
Lakewood	0 (3)	Twinsburg Township	0 (3)
Linndale	99	University Heights	13,365
Lyndhurst	14,429	Valley View	2,181
Macedonia	8,180 (2)	Walton Hills	2,387
Maple Heights	24,933	Warrensville Heights	14,319
Mayfield Heights	18,678	Willoughby Hills	<u>24 (2)</u>
Mayfield Village	3,357		
		Total Subdistrict 2	<u>595,794</u>
Total estimated service population			<u><u>1,041,392</u></u>

(1) Based on 2000 U.S. Census Block Data as presented in the Northeast Ohio Areawide Coordinating Agency (NOACA) Magic 2001 Database, using the Service Area Boundary determined by the District's Regional Plan for Sewerage and Drainage Phase I study revised 01/11/02 .

(2) Estimated population for that portion of the municipality within the service area of the District.

(3) Service population not applicable. District serves commercial properties only.

(4) Part of the community is not within the District service area. Service population to be determined by ongoing service area verification project.

Source: District administrative records.

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
LARGEST CUSTOMERS OF THE DISTRICT
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2005**

	<u>CONSUMPTION</u> 2005 MCFs	<u>AMOUNT</u> <u>BILLED</u>
<u>SUBDISTRICT 1</u>		
Cuyahoga Metropolitan Housing Agency (2)	102,477.7	\$3,508,751
Cleveland Clinic (2)	59,108.4	2,025,700
City of Cleveland Water Filtration Plants	30,325.2	1,090,408
Case Western Reserve University	29,801.7	1,014,976
Ferro Corporation (2)	25,561.9	864,225
Cleveland Board of Education (2)	25,057.3	856,282
University Hospitals (2)	23,560.9	787,240
Mittal Steel (ISG Cleveland)	22,164.6	759,118
Dominion Cleveland Thermal Energy Corporation	18,272.6	648,826
Metro Health Medical Centers (2)	22,328.7	646,112
Cuyahoga County (2)	17,889.5	581,690
Columbus Road Realty	11,000.2	373,780
Cleveland State University (2)	9,985.7	347,432
Veterans Administration Hospital (2)	9,953.3	297,822
Holiday Inn	6,243.0	205,199
Property Management Rental	5,894.7	202,493
General Electric Company (2)	5,538.4	190,250
Ninth Street - Euclid Ltd	5,525.2	158,700
Total Subdistrict 1	430,689.0	\$14,559,005
<u>SUBDISTRICT 2</u>		
Ford Motor Corporation	61,477.8	\$1,921,815
Aluminum Corporation of America	30,760.7	\$933,133
NASA Lewis Research Center	27,617.4	837,474
Forest City Management (2)	19,160.4	651,099
General Motors	8,888.3	233,942
Zehman & Wolfe Management	6,327.6	197,473
The Pearl Management Company	6,119.0	186,855
Total Subdistrict 2	160,351.2	\$4,961,792
Grand Total	591,040.2	\$19,520,796

(1) One (1) MCF = one thousand cubic feet = 7,480 gallons.

(2) Amount represents Subdistrict 1 and Subdistrict 2 billings combined.

Customer is listed in the Subdistrict where majority of consumption occurs.

Source: District accounting records and City of Cleveland Division of Water billing records.



Protecting Your Health and Environment

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
MISCELLANEOUS OPERATING STATISTICS
LAST TEN YEARS**

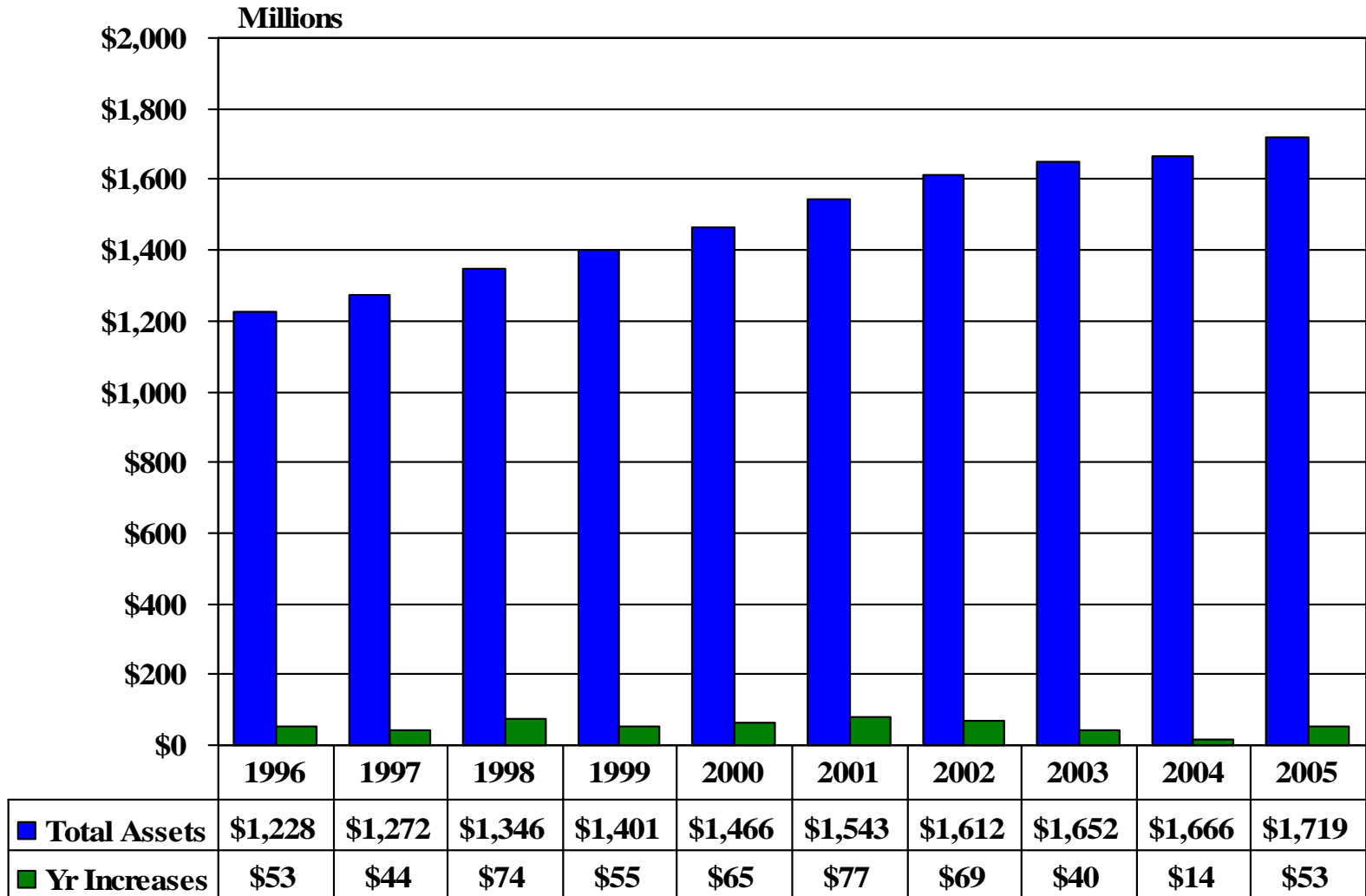
	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>
<u>TREATMENT PLANT FLOW</u>				
Billions of gallons of sewage treated per plant:				
Easterly	54.6	41.0	36.5	38.0
Southerly	54.2	47.5	43.3	40.0
Westerly	13.1	13.8	12.7	11.4
Total	<u>121.9</u>	<u>102.3</u>	<u>92.5</u>	<u>89.4</u>
Total sewage treated, in MCFs (1)	<u>16,296,791</u>	<u>13,676,471</u>	<u>12,366,310</u>	<u>11,951,872</u>
MCFs billed, total District	<u>6,158,601</u>	<u>5,963,566</u>	<u>6,004,778</u>	<u>5,785,288</u>
<u>STAFFING LEVELS</u>				
Number of employees (2):				
Plant Operations & Maintenance	385	370	467	435
Support Services	183	186	0	0
Engineering	49	47	45	46
Finance	39	39	38	38
Employee Resources (3)	0	0	0	0
Information Technology (3)	0	0	0	0
District Administration	13	13	66	66
Legal	8	8	8	9
Communications & Community Relations	0	0	0	0
Total	<u>677</u>	<u>663</u>	<u>624</u>	<u>594</u>
Budgeted employees, total District	<u>709</u>	<u>704</u>	<u>644</u>	<u>620</u>

- (1) Conversion factor: 1 MCF (thousand cubic feet) = 7,480 gallons.
(2) Includes all positions filled during the year. In 1998, Support Services budget centers were redistributed between Operations and District Administration.
(3) Reclassified from District Administration beginning in 2002.
(4) Restated 2001 for consumption adjustment in the City of Cleveland, Subdistrict 1.

Source: Various District records.

<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>
40.9	36.7	37.3	40.4	40.6	38.4
39.2	38.9	37.2	43.1	44.2	46.6
12.0	11.1	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.4
<u>92.1</u>	<u>86.7</u>	<u>84.9</u>	<u>94.5</u>	<u>95.3</u>	<u>95.4</u>
<u>12,312,834</u>	<u>11,590,909</u>	<u>11,350,267</u>	<u>12,633,690</u>	<u>12,740,642</u>	<u>12,754,011</u>
<u>5,600,215</u>	<u>5,342,696</u> (4)	<u>5,191,506</u>	<u>5,094,136</u>	<u>4,930,817</u>	<u>4,969,702</u>
420	400	382	383	404	412
0	0	0	0	0	0
45	48	54	61	66	66
35	35	48	49	50	49
0	0	41	44	47	49
0	0	19	20	18	19
73	76	20	18	17	15
9	10	9	8	8	9
0	0	0	0	0	4
<u>582</u>	<u>569</u>	<u>573</u>	<u>583</u>	<u>610</u>	<u>623</u>
<u>625</u>	<u>595</u>	<u>634</u>	<u>637</u>	<u>677</u>	<u>672</u>

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
CUMULATIVE ASSET GROWTH
LAST TEN YEARS**



CONTINUING DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
HISTORICAL NUMBER OF CUSTOMER ACCOUNTS
LAST TEN YEARS**

	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>
<u>Subdistrict 1</u>				
Cleveland (1)	134,851	134,819	134,228	136,234
<u>Subdistrict 2</u>				
Master Meter - Suburbs (2)	3	3	4	4
Direct Service - Suburbs (1)	<u>167,376</u>	<u>167,784</u>	<u>170,325</u>	<u>170,032</u>
Subtotal	<u>167,379</u>	<u>167,787</u>	<u>170,329</u>	<u>170,036</u>
Total Customers	<u><u>302,230</u></u>	<u><u>302,606</u></u>	<u><u>304,557</u></u>	<u><u>306,270</u></u>

(1) 2000 through 2005 exclude inactive accounts.

(2) The Master Meter Suburbs, which bill their customers separately, had approximately 16,328 accounts at the end of 2005. Master Meter communities are East Cleveland, Hudson, Richfield Village and Summit County. The City of Hudson became a Master Meter community in 1998.

Source: District accounting records.

<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>
132,801	136,332	133,611	132,541	137,746	133,054
4	4	4	4	4	4
<u>171,712</u>	<u>174,264</u>	<u>175,194</u>	<u>175,652</u>	<u>175,293</u>	<u>179,035</u>
<u>171,716</u>	<u>174,268</u>	<u>175,198</u>	<u>175,656</u>	<u>175,297</u>	<u>179,039</u>
<u><u>304,517</u></u>	<u><u>310,600</u></u>	<u><u>308,809</u></u>	<u><u>308,197</u></u>	<u><u>313,043</u></u>	<u><u>312,093</u></u>

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
ANNUAL METERED BILLING QUANTITIES
LAST TEN YEARS
(IN THOUSANDS OF CUBIC FEET)**

	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>
<u>Subdistrict 1</u>				
Cleveland	3,309,692	3,173,571	3,176,655	2,919,241
<u>Subdistrict 2</u>				
Direct Service - Suburbs	2,569,691	2,519,858	2,559,852	2,553,481
Master Meter - Suburbs (1)	<u>279,218</u>	<u>270,137</u>	<u>268,271</u>	<u>312,566</u>
Subtotal	<u>2,848,909</u>	<u>2,789,995</u>	<u>2,828,123</u>	<u>2,866,047</u>
Total Service Area	<u><u>6,158,601</u></u>	<u><u>5,963,566</u></u>	<u><u>6,004,778</u></u>	<u><u>5,785,288</u></u>

- (1) Consumption of Master Meter Suburbs is presented at 80% of total consumption which is the billing basis.
 - (2) 1999 includes the City of Hudson for the first time. Although Hudson joined the District in late 1998, they did not receive sewer bills and they were not included on the District billing roster until 1999.
 - (3) Restated 2001 for consumption adjustment.
- Source: District accounting records.

<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>
2,815,865	2,665,282 (3)	2,662,602	2,495,126	2,379,632	2,370,567
2,427,096	2,387,609	2,231,962	2,287,825	2,241,819	2,288,026
<u>357,254</u>	<u>289,805</u>	<u>296,942</u>	<u>311,185</u>	<u>309,366</u>	<u>311,109</u>
<u>2,784,350</u>	<u>2,677,414</u>	<u>2,528,904</u>	<u>2,599,010</u>	<u>2,551,185</u>	<u>2,599,135</u>
<u><u>5,600,215</u></u>	<u><u>5,342,696</u></u>	<u><u>5,191,506</u></u>	<u><u>5,094,136</u></u>	<u><u>4,930,817</u></u>	<u><u>4,969,702</u></u>

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
SUMMARY OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, DEBT SERVICE AND
DEBT SERVICE COVERAGE
LAST TEN YEARS
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
Operating Revenue (1)	\$112,319	\$116,867	\$126,474
Non-Operating Revenue	<u>13,575</u> (2)	<u>8,592</u> (3)	<u>16,434</u>
Total Revenues	125,894	125,459	142,908
Operating Expenses (Exclusive of depreciation)	<u>55,206</u>	<u>56,096</u>	<u>55,553</u>
Net Revenues Available for Debt Service	<u>\$70,688</u>	<u>\$69,363</u>	<u>\$87,355</u>
Total Revenue Bond Debt Service (4)	\$8,285	\$7,932	\$7,932
Coverage on Revenue Bond Debt Service	8.53	8.74	11.01
Total All Debt Service (4)	\$21,561	\$25,640	\$26,253
Coverage on Total Debt Service	3.28	2.71	3.33

(1) 1996 through 2000 restated for reclassification of bad debt expense as a reduction of revenue. This has no effect on debt service.

(2) Non-Operating Revenue for 1996 excludes Project Account interest income on Revenue Bond Proceeds of \$271,000.

(3) Restated 1997 to record investments at fair value.

(4) Net Revenues are first used to pay debt service on Revenue Bonds and second to pay debt service on loans from the Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA) and Water Pollution Control Loan Fund (WPCLF). The annual Debt Service Requirements on these obligations for the ten years ended December 31, 2005 were:

	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>
Revenue Bond Issues and Debt Service			
\$97,830 Series 1995	8,285	7,932	7,932
\$68,280 Series 2005 (A)	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Revenue Bond Debt Service	8,285	7,932	7,932
OWDA Debt Service	4,501	5,479 (B)	4,643
WPCLF Debt Service	<u>8,775</u>	<u>12,229</u>	<u>13,678</u>
Total All Debt Service	<u>\$21,561</u>	<u>\$25,640</u>	<u>\$26,253</u>

(A) The Series 1995 Bonds were refunded on December 20, 2005 and replaced by the Series 2005 Bonds.

(B) Includes \$836 repayment of grant as result of final Ohio EPA audit.

Source: District accounting records.

<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>
\$132,631	\$131,331	\$134,613	\$130,758	\$129,875	\$134,283	\$145,297
9,971	23,032	21,143	18,388	6,434	3,577	4,850
<u>142,602</u>	<u>154,363</u>	<u>155,756</u>	<u>149,146</u>	<u>136,309</u>	<u>137,860</u>	<u>150,147</u>
<u>56,958</u>	<u>59,894</u>	<u>62,732</u>	<u>61,907</u>	<u>66,333</u>	<u>70,808</u>	<u>78,780</u>
<u>\$85,644</u>	<u>\$94,469</u>	<u>\$93,024</u>	<u>\$87,239</u>	<u>\$69,976</u>	<u>\$67,052</u>	<u>\$71,367</u>
\$7,934	\$7,936	\$7,932	\$7,934	\$7,930	\$7,935	\$7,935
10.79	11.90	11.73	11.00	8.82	8.45	8.99
\$28,331	\$34,409	\$34,866	\$35,984	\$35,886	\$42,029	\$42,552
3.02	2.75	2.67	2.42	1.95	1.60	1.68

<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>
7,934	7,936	7,932	7,934	7,930	7,935	7,935
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
7,934	7,936	7,932	7,934	7,930	7,935	7,935
4,643	4,643	4,079	3,136	408	409	409
<u>15,754</u>	<u>21,830</u>	<u>22,855</u>	<u>24,914</u>	<u>27,548</u>	<u>33,685</u>	<u>34,208</u>
<u>\$28,331</u>	<u>\$34,409</u>	<u>\$34,866</u>	<u>\$35,984</u>	<u>\$35,886</u>	<u>\$42,029</u>	<u>\$42,552</u>

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
SEWAGE SERVICE RATES
RATE HISTORY - LAST TEN YEARS**

Fiscal Years During Which Rates Were Effective	SUBDISTRICT 1				SUBDISTRICT 2			
	Standard		Homestead (2)		Standard		Homestead (2)	
	Rate (1)	% Change	Rate (1)	% Change	Rate (1)	% Change	Rate (1)	% Change
1996	\$15.95	8.1%	\$11.10	13.4%	\$21.00	6.1%	\$13.85	8.1%
1997	17.15	7.5	11.80	6.3	22.25	6.0	14.75	6.5
1998	18.25	6.4	12.55	6.4	23.45	5.4	15.70	6.4
1999	19.60	7.4	13.35	6.4	24.50	4.5	16.70	6.4
2000 - 2002	21.10	7.7	14.25	6.7	26.60	8.6	17.80	6.6
2003	22.70	7.6	15.30	7.4	27.95	5.1	18.70	5.1
2004	24.40	7.5	16.45	7.5	29.40	5.2	19.70	5.3
2005	26.20	7.4	17.70	7.6	30.95	5.3	20.80	5.6

- (1) Per thousand cubic feet (MCF) of water consumed.
- (2) These rates were first established in the 1991 fiscal year.

Industrial Waste Surcharge

An additional charge is billed to industrial and other types of customers discharging wastewater which contains substances requiring more extensive treatment than effluent from residential customers.

The amount of this Industrial Waste Surcharge is calculated in accordance with formulas set forth in the Rate Resolution which take into account concentrations of suspended solids, biological oxygen demand and chemical oxygen demand based on waste loading determined by analysis or otherwise.

Minimum Quarterly Billing

Each customer of the District is charged a minimum quarterly amount for sewage service equal to the class of service rate applicable to the metered water usage of 1,000 cubic feet (7,480 gallons).

Source: District accounting records.

**NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT
CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM
USES AND SOURCES OF FUNDS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006 THROUGH 2010
(In Thousands of Dollars)**

	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
<u>USES OF FUNDS (1)</u>						
Sewage Treatment Plant Improvements						
Westerly	\$650	\$500	\$1,000	\$200	\$200	\$2,550
Southerly	30,615	29,000	79,750	24,400	22,400	186,165
Easterly	4,000	5,700	8,740	9,040	11,500	38,980
Sub-Total	<u>35,265</u>	<u>35,200</u>	<u>89,490</u>	<u>33,640</u>	<u>34,100</u>	<u>227,695</u>
Interceptors						
Inter-Community Relief Sewers	0	2,500	0	0	0	2,500
Cuyahoga Valley	4,450	0	0	0	0	4,450
Sub-Total	<u>4,450</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6,950</u>
Combined Sewer Overflow and Interceptor Rehabilitation	88,690	126,227	165,280	73,812	94,251	548,260
Other Projects	17,825	6,500	3,500	9,500	2,500	39,825
TOTAL	<u><u>\$146,230</u></u>	<u><u>\$170,427</u></u>	<u><u>\$258,270</u></u>	<u><u>\$116,952</u></u>	<u><u>\$130,851</u></u>	<u><u>\$822,730</u></u>
<u>SOURCES OF FUNDS</u>						
WPCLF Loans (2)	\$65,000	\$65,000	\$65,000	\$65,000	\$65,000	\$325,000
Net Bond Proceeds	73,230	101,927	186,770	46,952	59,851	468,730
Internally Generated Funds	8,000	3,500	6,500	5,000	6,000	29,000
TOTAL	<u><u>\$146,230</u></u>	<u><u>\$170,427</u></u>	<u><u>\$258,270</u></u>	<u><u>\$116,952</u></u>	<u><u>\$130,851</u></u>	<u><u>\$822,730</u></u>

(1) Five years are presented instead of ten because the District prepares five year projections. Ten year projected information is not available.

(2) Subject to appropriation and allocation and can not be expected with any degree of certainty.

Source: District accounting records.

Map and Graphics

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